

وزارة التعليم العالي و البحث العلمي  
جامعة الجزائر  
كلية الآداب و اللغات  
قسم اللغة العربية و آدابها

إسهامات العربية في اللغة الإنجليزية  
معجم تاريخي  
جارلاند كانون و مساعده آلان س كاي

مذكرة معدة لنيل شهادة الماجيستر  
في تخصص : الترجمة /انجليزي/عربي  
من إعداد الطالب: يسعد رابح

السنة الجامعية : 2004/2003

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السنة الجامعية : 2004/2003  
إشراف الاستاذ : د/مختار محمصاجي

أعضاء اللجنة المناقشة

الأستاذ د/ العياشي العيسي رئيسا  
الأستاذ د/ مختار محمصاجي مقرر  
الأستاذة د/ خولة طالب الإبراهيمي عضوا

# كلمة شكر

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الإهداء



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14		- 1.II
16		- 1.1.II
28		- 2.1.II
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36	.	- 4.1.II
38	.	- 5.1.II
39	.	- 6.1.II
39		- 7.1.II
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98			-
99			-
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232			-
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# The Arabic Contributions to the English Language

An Historical Dictionary  
**Alan S. Kay, Collaborator**

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apricot

orange

alcohol

banana

tamarind

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artichoke

coffee

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( albufera )

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(J.P.pelligrini )

(Dogan) ( )

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(Garaffa) (Jiara)

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 = Atlas= = : Shoho=  
 Haymen.= = . Klîlo= = :Hfah=  
 .ayloul = . îyor = . Abo= = - emhoto= = .  
 = .Boloû'to = .Bakorto= = . Bareh = =  
 . = =Baro= = .Boroyo=  
 .Boûro =( ) .Baloûto= .Boûromo= = .Brekto = .Brek  
 .Targuem = .Tebno= -.Tagoro=( ) = .Bayto = =  
 = .Toûr'to = : =tra' Tar'o = = .Targmono =  
 = = .toûto= .Tanîno= = . =Atqen= = .Techrîn  
 =( ) .Toûraya= = .tîno= .taymno  
 .Tamon= = .Tlîtoyoûto = .Matqolo= = .Ta'lto=  
 = = .Gaboro= = .Toûmo=  
 Gaboroûtol  
 = . =gbo= .Goûbno=( ) .Etgabar = = .  
 .Gochoûcho= .Gribo= = .Gadef= .gadofo=  
 =gayço= .Ganto= .Mgalto = = . =  
 =Harbo= . =Honoûto.( ) = .  
 =hsen Hesno= .Hardono= = . =hrab .  
 . =Hélo . = . =Hkam =hakîmo= = .  
 = .hotmo = .Hayoûtono = .Hawro = = .Halfo=  
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 . =( ) = . =  
 .Chioro= = .Salto= . =Rahîqo=  
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 : .Toûbono= . =Toûbo= . =Saydon



= . =tof =Tawfono=  
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: ) Okta-podhis :Ethir  
= .Archi-pélaghos :Ortho-dhoxos .(  
: .Orghanon .Aristokratiya .( ) Oriza .Artavi  
:Astrolavos =Azoos  
: Atlas :  
: Afthendis : Ghrai-kos  
: .Klima =Onkos .Opion .

.Yéogh-rafiya .Tifoîdhis .Tiléfonon .  
 : .Dhrakhmi : .Yéoloyiya  
 : . :  
 : . : Dhimocion  
 : Zoghrafiya. : .Roméos  
 : . : zevghos .zin-guivéri  
 .Stoma : . :sardho Sardhini .  
 : Kafouro . = = Katholokos  
 : . : Métron . = .Limoniya .Qafoûro  
 : mogh Maghos  
 .Mikroskopion .Mikrovion . = : .  
 : Miliarion : .Molochi  
 : Anafora : .  
 . : .Nomos : .  
 . : : Naos  
 : .Naftha .Nitron . : .Narkissos  
 : Erécis . : Alos  
 . .Idhroghonon . :istéra Isté-rizmos .  
 . = iyodhis lyodhion : .lyaspis .lyakinthos  
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. Stabulum = :  
 : ) Petroleum : . : Papa . : .Imperator  
 .( ) Barca : .( :  
 : Praecoquus . : bartcha

vulcanus .

:Palatium : .pisum Piselli :

: Buccina . (palatium)

) Domino : : Dux : =bucca

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: Denarius ( ) .

: Residuum : . (as)

. : Sigillum . :Ripa :

= Strata :

) Sordanum .Sacer .Sambucus .

: : Vita . .Furnus .Taraxacum .(

.Canalis .camisia : . : Calantica

. : Candela : . : Conditum :

: centenarium pondus : .Consul

: .Curcuma . : Cardinalis .Caesar .

: . : Cophia

: . : Modius : . Comitem

=Mantile : .Marchensis

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1512

1918

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bour-mak Bourghou .( ) bey armoudou :

: .Makara : . = Bey .( )

: .Bayrak = . = Boghaz  
: .Turkmen : .Tersané  
arma : Araba : . = = Han  
: Kaftan : .  
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 Portogallo .Botte : .barone :

.Borsa : .Banco : .Barile .  
 : .Galeone : .Cioccolata  
 aria ( ) mala Malaria : .Cambiale : .Franco  
 .( )

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. : .Baccalauréat .Protestant .Parlement  
 Radio : .Docteur : .Général : .Télévision  
 : Maçon .Maréchal .Tonne : .radiophone  
 .Million .Milliard .franc-maçon

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= . tabago Tabaco .Batata : \*  
 . :Real .tunbeki : =  
 . : . :Tuthia : : \*  
 .zink  
 . :Takavor . : : \*  
 . : Fustan : \*  
 . feustan  
 . : ( ) : \*  
 .Gueulbâb = : .Baql : : \*  
 : .Mâ'eud .Khaymat . = Khawâriâ :  
 : .Meukwrâb .  
 . =Neugoûch  
 . : Wit : \*  
 .Kontion : \*



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Tchha :

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Boccaccio

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1994

Abbreviations

introduction

Semantic areas

Grammar

Semantics

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Dictionary

Phonology

1981 1979

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- 1 - **A** history of the **E**nglish language
- 2 - **J**apanese borrowings in **E**nglish
- 3 - **F**unctional shift in **E**nglish
- 4 - **T**he life and mind of oriental jones
- 5 - **M**alay lownwords in **E**nglish
- 6 - **M**odern spanish based lexical items in **E**nglish
- 7 - **G**erman lownwords in **E**nglish. an historical dictionnary



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1933

Bennett

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Corpus

1796

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Phonology

Grammar

Semantics

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hail

nobel

gornea

1291

1217

"moorish spain"

1492 711

(Etymon, Item, Term, Word)

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Borrowing

(Exotic word)

(Lownwords)

« Barmacide »

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« Nabâteans » " "

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« Sabian »

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"sabaeen"

(Muhamd's law)

"Shar' » "

« Betelguese »

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« El-Arroz » "

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« following the death of muhamed »

: **SEMANTICS** \_\_\_\_\_

825

Anatomy

Agriculture

Fauna

Biochemistry

Astronomy

Zoology

.Alchemy Chemistry

Archeology

Mathematics

Ethnology

Health

. Sociology

Politics

Linguistics

Law

Dance and Music

Architecture

. Literature

	Others		
Calendar		Boats	
		Climate	
Commerce and Transportation		Color	Clothing and Cloth
	Games	Food and Drink	
Household		Chess	
Knives and Loggers			Islam and Religion
Taxes	Mythology	Money	Military
		Weights and Measures	Titles

132

: **99**    **93**    **(GRAMMAR)**

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(Naturalization)

Adjectives	103	Nouns	2.187	.
7	Adverbs	Interjections	13	Verbs 22
		Phrases	5	Combining Forms

Bahraini

Shufti

Imshi

Quadafism

Mashallah

Allah

Salaamalikum

inshallah

" " Sindbad the sailor  
the Sailor

Phonetically  
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: **113-100** **PHONOLOGY**

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Koran

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magazine

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Average .

Apricot .

Harem .

Araby .

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Pataca .

1833

" "

1589

( ) Henna Tangerine, mousseline, damask, sandal, saker, nucha

1791

1613

1600

« Check »

1607

« Mamonet »

magazine

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."Borrowing" "loanword"

fistic

hashab

fisticam

.Shair

Realgâr

(the « The father of stratagems " "

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« the father of thieves"

fox)

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"

« Jihâd »

« Holy war"

« Megrez »

"

"

Benetrash

"

"

"

"

. « Cush »

"

"

"

"

. « Fluce »

"

"

"

« Hobson – Jobson"

"

.« Hackamore »

"

"

"

"

Tangerine

Tâboot

.Tawhid

Tahalli

Tafwiz

Mimbar

Sumbl

Alchitrâne

Alcazava

Tare

Shroff

Taraxacum

.Arsenâl

Abricot

liwan

Maravedi

.Kittel

jobson

Surd

'''

"

"

"

« Checkmate »

"

"

« Miramolin »

. « Nestalik »

« Azedarach » "

« Bezoar » "

"

.

Serasker

Defterdâr

mldâr

:

Idgâh,

Zanjero

HalâlCore

Enamdâr

Amirdaaha

. Kist Bundy

Eedgâh

(

)

(

)

Jabal :

Djellâbah	Djellâba	Jellâba	Jihad	Gebel	Djebel	Jebel
(Infitâh)		(Islâm)	(Jannah)	Jelâb	Jellâbah	
(Hayz)	(Hejâzi)	(Hommos)	(Ijtahâd)	(Isnâd)		
	(ASSASSINS)	(Qutb)	(Mihrâb)	(Harka)		
	.(Mecca)	(Kube)	(Buwab)	(Azân, Adân)	(sakar)	

" " « Jasper »

« Jaspre »

1330

.« iaspis »

" " « Jazerant »

.« Jaseran »

« Tangerine" .

tanger

"javelina"

"Patache"

"Javaline"

« Aceituna »

« Fanega » " "

« Maravedi » " "

« Acequia »

« Aceite »

. " « Almoravides »

« Aritchok »

« Articiocco »

" "

" "

« Scirocco » ."

"



« Pataca »

« Alguagil »

Aldea

" "

« Almagre »

« Mancusus »

" "

Mancus

" "

« Primum mobile »

" "

« Abelmosk »

« Abelmoschus »

« Karat »

« Keration »

« typhon »

« Typhon »

« Kaffeeklatsch »

« Fanoos »

« Haznadar » " " « Memlûk »

« ujama »

« Kaimaqam »

" "

« Nyerere » " "

" "

« Kanzu » « Khansu »

« Jawâb »

" "

« Nawâb » « Nabob »

" "

" "

« Nabab » " "

" "

« Kist-Bundy »

« dhow »

« ɛdalat » " " « ɛdat »

" "

" " « Mofussil »

« Mufassal » « Adawlut »

" " « Dâr »

.

" « Dar »

« Jah » " " « Amldâr » " " « Enamdâr » " " « Defferdâr » "

" " « Core » « Edgâh, Idgâh » "

« Ser » " "

« Halâlcore »

. « Sersker »

" "

( ) ( )

« Azedarach »

« Mate » " "

" "

« Bard »

" " " "

« Amalgam »

« Calfret » .

( )

« Damaskeen »

" "

" "

« Caliver »

« Zouave »

"

" « Saluki »

"

"

« Nesghi »

"

"

« Gingili »

. " "

:

" "

« Kouskous »

"

« Maidân »

"

« Jihâd »

"

« Atlas »

. « Manzil »

Kanun, Canun, Qanun, ) (Kazy, Kazi, Kadhi, Kadi, Qadi) " " (Kanoon, Canon

Ange

Mir Almagest Argel Aratel Arrayân

Arabsât

. Jump Jumma Almenmar Cush

Scorpion wind

Average

Averroes

.Alchemila

« Mohamed » " "

" " « Mahound » « Mahomet »

" "

« Lucky » « laki »

« Kuwiti » "Bahrini" " « Zabenchamali » " "

Lebanonization »

« Beirutized »

"Berberine" Ine-"zaghululist ist- « Azulite » ite

. "Quadafism" ism "Barmacid" id-"Akhmemic" ic- "Nabataean" an

.Shufti, bard, calfret

Sendibad the sailor

False dawn

.The old man of the mountain

"S"

. y w Sh q k h

Corralligena

ae a

.Usneacea

( ) The alcalde ( ) The albacore

« al »

« The »

" "

« Algebra »

" " « Alkapton »

" « Allah »

« Alguacil » "

" « Algarad » "

" « Alfalfa »

" "

" " « Sino »

" " « Ibn »

" "

Lute

Cork

" " « sucre »

Salaam

« Interjections »

(Mashallah )  
Check )

« Olé »  
(Imshi )

« Inshallah »

.(mate

)

.(Alqubah )

(Alfilaria

C, U,

. X, G, P

( ) « Arrayân » ( ) « Assassin »

" « Duhr » " « Hashemite »  
( ) « h »  
« Halal" " " « Hadith »

« h »

" « Haznadar » " « Hashab »  
" « Handjar » " « Haboob »

« A »

« dat » " " « bd » " « bbâssi »

« acton » « Ahl » " « Azân, Adân » " "

" « Abyssinia » " « Adalil » " "

« C »

Clashy) ( Cafilaa) ( Coffee) ( Câffre)

( Carâtch) ( Camlet) ( Carcâss)

( Check) ( Chechia) « ch »  
( Chamsin) ( Check mate)  
( Chemist) ( Chelinga)

« D »

Duhr) ( Dahabeah) ( Deloul)  
"j" " "  
( Djellaba) ( Djin) ( Djebel)

Efreet ) ( Eedgah) « E »

" "  
( Eblis) ( Elemi) ( Elixir) « L »  
( Ezân)

« g »

Gingal) ( Gibbeh) ( ) Algebra ( Gibraltar) " "  
( Galla) ( Garble) ( Gazella) .(  
( Gauze) ( Girsh) ( Gabelle)  
( Gabar) ( Alguacil) ( Algerroba)

( Ibn) ( Ibâthi) « I »

( Irâde) ( Intifâda)

( Jenna) "J"

« G » ( Jerid) ( Jumb)

( Hegira) ( Hegari) ( Magazine)

« G »

« Z » ( Nagâra) ( Naggâr)  
 " " « Jennet » " " « Jargon »  
 ( Jerboa) .( Jâsmine) ( Jasper ) « Y » " "  
 .( Jarabe ) ( Jacket) « SH » " "

« W » " " « F » " " « B » " "

( Berber)  
 ( Wali) ( Wafd) ( Fils) ( Faqih) ( Babouche)  
 ) ( Malik) ( Mattress) « N » « M »  
 (Maimon ) (Mohram ) (Magazine ) (Madrassah  
 ) (Nadir ) " N " " "  
 .(Nuchal ) . (Nizam ) (Naphe ) (Nasab ) (Nagara

« Vizir » " "

« Vakeel » " " « Vali » " "

« V »

.(Vizierate ) (Vega ) (Varan ) " "

« R » " " « L » " "

« Z » " "

" " « Lemon » " "" « Lebanon » " "

«Litham » " " « Leben »

) ( Latâkia ) " "

.(Laud ) (Lascar

) (Redif ) (Ream ) (Rafik )

. (Razzin ) « Gh » " " (Ribibe ) (Roc



(Zemzem ) (Zendik )  
.(Ziârat ) (Ziâmet ) (Zibet )  
« Z »

(Zabita ) "D"  
.(Zikr ) « Dh » " " .(Zaptah )

(Zill ) (Zanza ) (Zero )  
.(Zâmouse ) (Zilla ) (Zenish ) " "  
) « P » " "

.(Pasteque ) (Patâca ) (Patache

« K » « Q » " "

) (Kibla ) (Qutb ) (Quintal ) (Qursh )  
) (Cânon ) (Carat ) « C » (Kawâida ) (Kâthi  
« C » (Carmine ) (Cangia  
.(Gabelle ) (Gandûrah )

( ) S

.( ) Z ( ) T ( ) T ( ) D ( ) D

Dh

( ) Th (Dulcarnon Dhu-Al qarnayn ) (Zimmi, Dhimi ) ( )  
Drub ) ( ) D .(Duhr ) ( ) Z (Thamûdic )  
( ) S (Kittel, Qutn ) (Tazza , Tassah ) ( ) T (Daraba  
(Yahûdi ) (Yûnâni ) ( ) U (Sandal, Sandal )  
.(Artichoke ) (Haboob ) « O »

(Yahoudi ) (Y)  
(Yashmak ) (Yimkin )  
(Kille ) (Sharif, Shereef, Sherif )

(î) (â) (û)  
)  
(Mamlûk , Mamluck , ) (Mâl, mali ) (Sabât , ) (Sabiq , Sâbik  
(Liwan , al-îwân ) (Lute al'ûd ) (Mahrî , Mahri )  
) (Carob Kharûbah , )  
( ) « l » « e » « a » (Cadâ' , Caza  
( ) (')

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الترجمة

بمعية النص الأصلى

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1 \_\_\_\_\_

(1971 HOPE) <sup>2</sup>

(1939 MACQENZI)

(1994)

3

-

825

myrrh

saluki <sup>4</sup>

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- 1

les relations de l'angleterre et de la france d'après le vocabulaire. paris : E.Droz.1939 (mackenzi fraser)

- 2

lexical borrowing in the romance languages.new york.new york university press, 1971

(Hope, T.E) .

- 3

- 4

(1899 ) 174 63  
 113 (1934 ) 336  
 .(1961 )  
 1858  
 (achernar) (abdals) (abdalavi)<sup>4</sup> :  
<sup>5</sup> (algenib) (aldebaran) (alcor) (aladinist) (al)  
 (batinist) (bagre)<sup>6</sup> alqueir (almud) (alkerva) (alioth)  
 (orangeat) (medino) ( ) (kufic) (foumalhaut) (cafenef)<sup>7</sup>  
 .(suniah)

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:

(825 ) myrrh : ( ) **893 825** -  
 .(897 ) cumin (893 ) saracen  
 galingale crocus balsam : ( ) **1000** -  
 .mancus harmala  
 araby : **1175** -  
 ( ) algorism admiral : **1249 1200** -  
 mahomet ciclatoun balm average assassin (n.)  
 saffron maumet mate (a. & v.) ( ) Mahound  
 .setwall

carcass	caraway	borage	araby <sup>2</sup> <sup>2</sup>	: <b>1299</b>	<b>1250</b>	-
mattress	jupe <sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>	elixir	date	damask	carmine	
		.sugar	soldan	primum mobile		
	alkanet	alchitran	acton	: ( <b>32</b> )	<b>1349</b>	<b>1300</b> -
check	camphor	barbican	barbary	azure	almacour	
galanga	fardel	dragoman	cubeb	cotton	coral	
( )	latten	jasper	jasp	hazard	harras	haras
ream	rabite	popinjay	orange	naker	mate (n.)	
		.tripe	sumac	skirret	rook	ribible
	alembic	alcoran	alchemy	: ( <b>52</b> )	<b>1399</b>	<b>1350</b> -
	almucantar	almanac	almagest	alkali	algol	
	arabic	amber	amalgam (v.) ( )	alnath	almury	
	carrack	cane	camaca	caliph	borax	azimuth
damascene ( )		cipher	cinnabar	checkmate (interj) ( )		
fers	fen	endive	dulcarnon	damson	(n&a)	
kilderkin	hardim	gypsum	gittern (n & v) ( )	gipon		
nadir	lute	limbeck	lapis lazuli	lancegay		
	sarsenish	saphena	ribibe	resalgar	olibanum	
.zenith	tartar	tarette	syrup	subeth	siphac	satin
	alkekengi	alidade	alfin	: ( <b>43</b> )	<b>1449</b>	<b>1400</b> -
( )	cand (n.) ( )	camlet	bedouin	barberry	balas	
dura	crimson	cramoisy (n.) ( )	cork	checkmate (n.)		
gum arabic	guides	gerfaunt	genet <sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>	gabelle	mater	
	labdanum	khan	kameez	jupon	julep	jazerant
mortise ( )		mirach	meri	maravedi	lemon	
	pia mater	nucha <sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>	mummy	mosque	(n&v)	



sandal <sup>1</sup>	<sup>1</sup>	sakeret	saker <sup>1</sup>	rosalger	realgar
		.tutty	turpeth	socotrine	sebesten
amalgam (n.) ( )		alconde	: (	<b>27) 1499</b>	<b>1450</b> -
bard (n.) ( )		azoth	athanor	antimony	ambergris
garble	fardellage	cramoisy (a.) ( )		cameeze	bezoar
massicot	marzipan	marcasite		jennet	jacket
succade	sarcenet	quintal	mizzen	mezereon	
	.zedoary	truchman	tass	tare	tambour
archegay	alcohol	alcaide	: (	<b>54) 1549</b>	<b>1500</b> -
bard (v.) ( )	balsamine	artichoke		arsenal	arrack
candy (v.) ( )	camisado	caffa	cafard	bashaw	bardash
elemi	coralline (n.) ( )	civet	carthamus	carob	
jubbaha	jasmine	gaberdine	fustic	fistic	fanega
maroquin	maronite	mameluke	lohoch	lackey	karabe
myrrhis	monkey	mockado	metel	masque	mask
rebec	racket	orcanette	nuche	nenuphar	naquaire
subethal	spinach	sophy	soda <sup>2</sup>	senna	saker <sup>2</sup>
vives	tripe of velvet		tarragon	tamarind	
					.zabra
alcatras	albacore	abutilon	: (	<b>160) 1599</b>	<b>1550</b> -
alguacil	algebra	alferez		alcatras	alcalde
ante (n&a) ( )		anil		aludel	almachabel
baggage	auge	assassinment		ashrafi	arroba
benjoin	benjamin	ben	banian	balsamo	baldachin
calabash	cafila	caffre	cadi	botargo	bonito
camisade	caliver (a&n) ( )		caliber	calabazza	

- ) coss coffee chemist ceterach ceterach carat  
 faufel emblic defterdar deen damaskeen (a,n,v)( -  
 gabellier furdle frasilah fondaco fomahant fluce  
<sup>1</sup> hajji giraffe gazelle gauze gamashes galange  
 ismael hollock hegira hashish handjar hakim<sup>1</sup>  
 kiswa kermes keiri kebaya kantar kali kaffir jar  
 liquidambar lazule lascarine lacquer lacca  
 madill mandilion mahone mahaleb magazine  
 masquery masequerade martingale marrano marchpane  
 mohair miskal mesquita medin matachina  
 musulmane<sup>1</sup> muse musa mufti muezzin monsoon  
 old nuque occamy Nil nacrant nacre myrrhite  
 patache<sup>1</sup> pasteque ottoman orangeado man of the mountain  
 roc rob<sup>1</sup><sup>1</sup> rigel ribes ramazan rais pataco  
 sambuk safflower sabaean roumi rosaker  
 cheikh sergelim sequin sash sarsaparilla saraf  
 sultan sorbet soda<sup>1</sup><sup>1</sup> sine sief shuba shérif  
 tariff tambourine talcum talc tabachir surd<sup>1</sup><sup>1</sup>  
 wad vizier usnea typhoon tomin tartana<sup>1</sup><sup>1</sup>  
 .zubti zibet zanzic zecchino yemenite seraphin

alborak abyssinia abuna : ( **158**) **1649** **1600** -  
 alfridary alforja alfaqui alcove alcazar alcanna  
 alkedavy alkanna alhambra algerian algarad  
 amir alphenic alpaca almuten almadia alkermes  
 assassinate (a&n) ( ) arabesque (a) ( ) arab  
 baksheesh azurine azimene assegai assassins  
 calfret calender burnoose brinjal barilla barb

colcothar      cohobate (v) ( )      cazimi      canaut      caliphate  
                  cuttanee      curcuma      couscous      coralline ( )      copt  
                  doronicum      dogana      diunar      danta      damascus      dabuh  
 felucca      fanfaron      fanfare      fakir      emir      drusean      drub  
 gippo      gala      futah      fingan      fetwa      feringhee      ferash  
                  henna      harem      hammam      hakim<sup>2</sup> <sup>2</sup>      haik      guitar  
                  imaret      imam      hygeen      hubshee      hobson-jobson  
 kazi      kaimakam      jebel      jasponyx      islam      inshallah  
                  lemonado      lascar      lake      koran      kitar      khatib  
                  manzil      mammonet      maidan      mahal<sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>      lime      lilac  
 mir      minaeen      maulvi      matrass      mastaba      marabout  
                  morocco      mokaddam      mogul      mogul      mirza  
                  muslin      muslim      mullah      muharram      muhammad  
                  naphe      nabob      nabataean      mussulamnik      mussalchee  
                  ryot      rotolo      rotl      ramadan      quraish      nizam  
 sandia      salleeman      salaam      sahara      sabot      sabian  
                  sherifi      sherbet      shaitan      saracenic      saraband  
 sirocco      simar      sisi      sicca ruppe      shroff      shia  
                  sunni      sultanin      sultane      sofa      sittringee  
                  tartan      tamasha      talisman      taboot      tabby      sura  
 vega      vakeel      tripoli      tripery      tezkirah      tartareous  
                  . zero      zarnich

                 algerine      aldeia      : (      **109) 1699**      **1650**      -  
 assogue      assassinant      assassin (v.) ( )      alhandal      algorithm  
                  barragan      babouche      azarole      atlas      atabala  
                  caratch      cadilesker      cabaan      bunk      bonduc      basil  
                  duber      douane      dado      cowle      cossid      cid      cebratane  
                  hajj      hafiz      guebre      grab      faujdar      fanfaronade

hatti-sherif      hashemite      harmattan (n. & a.) (      )      halalcor  
jinn      jizya      jump      kabob      khalat      khamsi      havildar  
khanjar      holy war      hulwa      id      jerboa      jerid  
madrassa      libeccio      lemonade      leben      latic      kitab  
minaret      minar      mauze      matamore      matador      mandil  
morphil      morocco      mongibel      moire      mocha  
naib      myrrhine      mussal      musellim      muhammadan      mousseline  
orangery      omrah      oke      nazir      nawab      natron  
sakieh      sahib      reis effendi      ras      raki      organzine  
shamal      seraskier      selictar      saracenism      samiel  
sufi      subahdar      sinaean      shrab      sheikh-ul-islam  
tambour de basque      tambor      syce      surahi      sunna  
turbah      timbal      terjiman      tendour      tashrif      tarsia  
   .zendingism      zaffer      vizirat      ulema  
alabarch      adobe      adeb      : (      **80**) **1749**      **1700**      -  
ambrette      alnaschar      almagra      allah      alepine  
belleric      basan      barracan      barmecide      ardass      anatron  
carmine      carboy      cangia      burgoo      burdah  
fatimid      essera      douanier      daman      casbah      caroteel  
genie      galabia      fonduk      first water      feridgi      fellah  
hanif      hanafi      gourbi      gingili (n. & a.)(      )  
id-ul-fitr      houri      hirrawin      harridan      haratch  
kibrit      kiblah      kabyle      kaaba      jaspagate      ihram  
(      )      mehari      maugrabee      lascaree      kufic (a.) (      )  
nacarat      mu'tazilite      mu'tazila      mozarabic      moroccan (a.)  
osmanli      orangeade      old man of the sea      natrum  
saladine tax      saffranon      rebab      qadarite      oud  
sesse      satinet      satinade      sandal<sup>2</sup> <sup>2</sup>      saloop      salep

tarbooh	taraxacum	tangerine	shrub	shafi,i	
	. wazir	warala	troubadour	tecbir	
abbadid	abassi	abas	: ( <b>160</b> <b>1799</b> <b>1750</b> -		
afreet	adat	abelmosk	abbasid	abbasi	
( )	altincar	alhagi	aldee	alcabala	alameda
averroism	aumildar	aubergine	attar	arabersque (n.)	
	bahar	babu	azedarach	averroist	
café	cabeer	burkundaz	bulbul	bougie	betelgeuse
chebec	carafe	calin	caffoy	café au lait	
daftar	cush	coffle	clashy	chiffon	chelinga
dirham	dibs	dhu'l-qa'dah	dhu'l-hijja	dhow	
fennec	faujdari	fatima	ezan	durra	druse
gundi	girba	ghoul	ghazi	ghawazee	gelalaeen
howdah	hokka	hijra	hamal	gyposphilia	gyp
islamite	islamic	irai	idgah	huzoor	hubba
	jumma	jumada	jemadar	jarggon	
khidmatgar	khas	khalsa	kababish	jummabundi	
lebbek	kramat	kohl	kist-bundy	kist	killadar
merino	melongena	mazagan	majoon	<sup>2</sup> mahal <sup>2</sup>	
	mofussil	mocha	miramolin	metawileh	
nastalik	musnud	munshi	mucallaqat	mozarab	
nuzzer	nunnation	noria	nizamut	neskhi (n&a)( )	
retama <sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>	rajab	rabi	organzine	omlah	nuzzerana
saladine (n.)( )		safar	ryotti	rub	risala
shaban	serendipity	secretary bird		sayyid	sanad
siroc	sirajiyah	simoom	sheregrig	shawwal	
subahdary		subah	sophora	solar letter	

surd (a.) ( )      surd<sup>2</sup> 2      sumbul      sulham      sudder  
 taluk      taliq      talak      tahsildar      tabl      tabasheer  
 )      trona      tassie      tartaric      tambourin      talukdar  
 zabeta      yabu      xebec      vali      umayyad (n. & a.) ( )  
 zircon      ziraleet      zimb      zilladar      ziaret      zerda  
 . zirconia

aladdin      acequia      aba : ( **251**) **1849**      **1800** -  
 alezan      alerce      alcoronque      alcoholometer      alcarraza  
 alkaloid      alizarin      al-hajj      algaroba      alfalfa  
 ambrein      alquifou      alpargata      alma      allah-u akbar  
 ariel      argel      argan      ardeb      araba      antimonite  
 azotea      avicennia      aumil      attar-gul      athlah  
 beja      barrio      barbaresque      badmash      azulejo  
 berberine<sup>1</sup>      berber      benzonitrile      benzol      benzine  
 boracic      bohairic      bismillah      bimbashi      berdache  
 café      burra sahib      burkha      boracite      acid  
 cairene      caid      caffeine      cafetière      cafeteria      noir  
 croconic acid      crocoite      corallum      canun      camise  
 deloul      delaine      dahabeah      dafadar  
 enam      duffery      doum      douar      dieb      demitasse  
 gaiassa      fustet      fonda      fez      feddan      fatiha      false dawn  
 ghibli      ghazeeyeh      ghazal      ghaffir      gerbil      gelada  
 hadith      goum habara      gingal      gibraltar      gholam  
 )      hikayat      haschisch      hanbali      halvah      halawi  
 howeitat      houbara      hookum      himyarite (n&a) ( )  
 izar      isma'iliya      imambara      hydroboracite  
 2      jhool      jezail      javelina      jaspachate      jarabe

kalian	kaid	kaffiyeh	kaffir boom	kadish	jupe <sup>2</sup>	
<sup>1</sup>	kermesite	kef	kavass	karmattian	kareeta	
	kurbah	kuphar	kismet	khutbah	khore	kharif <sup>1</sup>
limonin		limonene	lazulite	latakia	lablab	
	malikana	majlis	mahdi	maghrebi	litham	
masjid	marid	marabou	mancala	mamur	mamlatdar	
	mihrab	mezereum	mazhabi	maulana <sup>1 1</sup>	mat	
mojarra	moiré (n&a) ( )		mohr	mistic	mimbar	
	mudir	mudim	mousseline de laine		moonsiff	
	natrium		nacrite	murid	mukim	mujtahid
( )	nuphar	nuchal (a.) ( )		nizam	natrolite	
	pataca <sup>1 1</sup>	parangi	ottoman <sup>1 1</sup>	organza	omani (n.&a.)	
razzia ( )		raya	rambla	rakija	qasida	patache <sup>2</sup>
	ryotwar		rufai	rualla	risaldar	(n& v.)
)	saj <sup>1 1</sup>	sahidic (n. & a.) ( )		sahibah		ryotwary
sedekah	sebilla	sea-conny	saracenan		saluki (n&a) ( )	
	shadoof	seyal	sedab	serab	selamlik	
	sindhi	sindbad	silladar		sherwal	sherarat
	taboot	swahili	sunt (a.) ( )		sultanate	souk
	tandoor	talukdari	tahsil		tahona	tahali
timbale	thamudite	tazza	tazia	tartana <sup>2 2</sup>		tangerine
	tumbak	tuba	tuareg	tripe-de-roche		tob
wahhabi (n. ( )		wadi	varan	urs	tyrse	tunisian
yahudi	wekaleh	waqf	wali <sup>2 2</sup>	wali <sup>1 1</sup>	wakeel	& a.)
	zareba	zakat	yuzbashi	yataghan		yashmak
zillah	zikr	ziczac	zibib	zendik	zawiya	zarf
		zumbooruk		zouave (n.) ( )		zirconium
						.zumboorukchee

alfilaria	alfa	agal	acetal	:	(	<b>255)</b>	<b>1899</b>	<b>1850</b>
	alkapton	alizari	algazel	alfur	alfillerillo			
	angareb	amarna	alkyne	alkyl	alkaptonuria			
azulene	azan	atlasite	askari	araban	aniline			
	bedawi	batea	baraza	bahai	babi	azuline		
	benzidine	benzamide	benzaldehyde		beloota			
	berberine <sup>2 2</sup>	benzoyl	benzilic acid		benzil			
	boccaro	blighty	biochemistry	biochemical	bint			
café concert	café chantant		bwana	bundook	budzat			
	chechia	cassab	carevene	carouba	caffaic			
chota	chemotropism		chemotactic		chemism			
	corallin	corallet	coffee klatsch		chott	hazri		
	crocin	cottonade	coralroot	corallitic	corallita			
faki	erg	enamdar	dourine	diss	deneb	curcumin		
galla (	)	galangin	fil	farsi	farsakh	fana		
	haboob	gimbri	gelsemium	gandoura	(n.&a.)			
	hammadada	halal (v. & a.) (	)	hakh	hackamore			
ilb	hydrotalcite	hydrobenzoin		hatti-humayun				
	intarsiataura	intarsiatore	intarsia (n. & a.) (	)				
	jaspure	jaspé	jambiya	izzat	irade	intarsio		
kaffee klatsch	jumper	jihad	jibba	jezailchee				
kat/khat /	karshuni	kanat <sup>1 1</sup>	kaliborite	kafir				
kinjal	khubber	khellin	khella	khediviah	kharaj			
	laud	kittel	kiswahili	kissr (n. & a.) (	)			
	luthier	luth	luffa (n. & a.) (	)	loof	lazurite		
	mafioso	mafia	mafeesh	macrame	machila			
	mandarah	mameluco	malik	mali	makhzan			
mazut	matelassé (a. & n.) (	)	massage	mashallah				
(	)	mimation	millet	memsahib	mecca			



) mousseline de soie moucharaby moroccan (a.)  
 nabk mutessarif mukhtar<sup>2</sup> <sup>2</sup> mudiria mudejar (n&a.)(  
 ottoman<sup>2</sup> <sup>2</sup> nuggar naringin nadorite nadiral  
 pataca<sup>2</sup> pararosanine ouled nail oued  
 quran quaiss kitir qadi pouf phenosafranine  
 retama<sup>2</sup> <sup>2</sup> redif rahat lokum rafik rabi raad  
 rosetta stone rock tripe rock of gibraltar  
 safflorite safari sabkha saadian rubai  
 satin de laine satin de chine santir safranine  
 sheherazade satin lisse satiné satin de lyon  
 sephen senussia senussi (a&n) ( ) semsem  
 shahid shahada shadda sesban seroot serir  
 shuka shott shariat sherari sheikha shari'a  
 soldenate sinologie sinology sino- sinaic  
 stereochemitry stereochemical soudanese  
 sudan sucrose sucrier sucrate suc- suakin  
 tabla sunt (n.) ( ) sudd sudani (n.)( ) sudan  
 ) talcoïd talayot taj mahal taj tahina  
 tell el amarna tell tarfa talha (n. & a.)(  
 tripe à la mode de caen thermonatrite tewfikose  
 zabti yemeni written vilayet umma tuna  
 ( ) zanza zagan  
 . zou-zou - zoco zaptieh zanzibari (n & a)

adân acker acerola : ( **148**) **1949** **1900** -  
 alguacil al fayyam aldolase alâtee ahmadiyya  
 aribiyeh arabica antteree al'ubaid alhaji  
 bejel bedu baiza ateriana askar arroz con pollo  
 borane bled bisharin berseem bekhtashiyah

café filtre	café complet	buna	bulgur	bowwab		
	chemiluminescence		chem-	caza		
chemotherapy		chemosynthesis		chemoreceptor		
companions		coffee royal		chimyl alcohol		
fanoos	el hamdu lillah	duka	duhr	darabukka		
feterita	fayumic	fayum		father of thieves		
gufa	goumier	girsh	ghassulian	geochemsity		
hashishîn	harka	haremilik	hamza	halafian		
imshi (n. & v.) ( )		imam bayilddi	iggri	hegari		
khilafat	kuvasz	kuvaszok	kathi	jellaba		
	kuwaiti	jol	kafiri	katib	kharif <sup>2</sup> <sup>2</sup>	khawâga
liwa	lihyanic	lêltak sâide	lebanese	la il aha il'a allah		
	markoob	maleesh	mahaila	maghrib		
mokattam	millim	melongene	medina	marocain		
nahârak	mukhtar <sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>	moussaka		monsoon forest		
	natrochalcite		natr-	nakhlite	said	
natufian	natromontebasite			natrodavyne		
	qatabanian (a.) ( )	omdah	olé (interj. & n.) ( )			
	safaitic	sabra	riyal	rial	reg	qursh
saudi	satin beauté		sakkâ	saffaridi	safavid	
	sebilian	scorpion wind		saudi arabian		
	serendibite	selâm	selachyln alcohol		seif	
shish	sherifa	sheikh al-jebel	shauri	shammar		
	suaeda	simsim	shufti (n. & v.) ( )		kebab	
tamburitza	takbir	suffragi	sudani (a.) ( )		sucrase	
	varanus	torba	timbales	tibbin	thamudic	
yunani	yimkin	yâlla! yâlla	waw	waragi	wafd	
			. zaghlulist		zagazig	

) al fataha al dawa akida : ( 110) 1950  
 ayatollah arabsat arablsh amal (n. & a.) (  
 birr beirutized beirutization baath (n. & a.) (  
 dawa dar al islam dar al harb buqsha  
 fedayee fedai fatwa escabeche el tor dawa  
 satan fis fiqh fellagha (n. & a.) (  
 harka/harki / halim helala haffir great  
 ijtihad hummus hijab hezbo'llahi hezbollah  
 islamic islamaic jehad intifada infitah  
 kawaida karamu jamahuri jamaa salvation front  
 klatch kinara kifi khoum khansu  
 lebanon syndrome lebanonize lebanonization lebanonism  
 maquiladora mafiosa madaraka day mabati  
 metical merdeka maulana<sup>2</sup> <sup>2</sup> matadora mashairi  
 mullahcracy mujahideen mother of all battles  
 mussulman<sup>2</sup> <sup>2</sup> muslim brotherhood mullahtariat  
 ouguiya natriuresis nasserite mwalimu  
 qatabaninan (n.) ( ) qaddafist qaddafism party of God  
 sahel saharai sabra riel rai qatari  
 samidin saiqa sahrawi (n. & a.) (  
 suez siwa shura sharav shalwar-kameez  
 tarada tapénade tandoori tabbouleh sufuria  
 zila parishad xala ujamaa uhuru ubaid toubab  
 zouave ( ) zirconolite zinjanthropus zills  
 . zouaves (a.)

1175	825		
harmala <sup>8</sup>	araby <sup>1</sup>	66.7	
			mancus
	46.1	1249	1200
1949	1900		
			11.5

1992 / Encylopordia Britannica's Macropaedia

		1299	1250	1249	1200
	.1900				
		1349	1300		
.(359	1973	al-sayed <sup>9</sup>	)		

1599 1550 160 1799 1650  
 1649 1600 158  
 1700 80 109 1699 1650  
 1800 .1799 1750 160 1749  
 1899 1850 252 251 1849  
 1949 1900 148  
 1999 1950  
 110

**Fennel** <sup>10</sup>

1987

1892

**barnhart**

1029

1982

**dictionary companion**

" "

23

( . . 1994 )

" " Mahomet

" marano

fakir

" " laquais

" " lackey

fakih

" fachino "

" the stanford dictionary of anglicised words and phrases"

1892

(fennell,c.a.m) . .

- 10

"

"

Sax Rohmer

jaun

ghoul

shaitan

Villain Fu Manchu <sup>11</sup>

bart kiregan

nayland smith

imshi

gehanum

etla barra

bundukiyah

ruah

kattar kherak

.(7 - 2003 :1940

)

william jones

13

william belckford

Bayron

1784

vathek

1817

lalla rookh

thomas moore

E.W. LANE . .

---

1644

- 11

- 12

« sir »

- 13

. (1840-1838) <sup>14</sup>

21

**ADOBE**

**DAMASCENE**

**PFEFFER-CANON**



:



**haffir**      1687      **sakieh**

.1970

**ryot** <sup>1</sup>

**kharif**

precions

**kanat**

)

water

**zanjero** <sup>15</sup>

**noria**

zanjas

kanat      haffir      foggara      :

ryotwar <sup>16</sup>

ryotti      rabi

ryot      noria      kharif

zanja      taboot <sup>18</sup>

shadoof

sakieh      ryotwary <sup>17</sup>

.zanjero

:



1398

**saphena** <sup>19</sup>

1299

**carcass** " "

---

" ERO "      " ZANJA "      - 15  
 " WAR "      " " "      - 16  
 - 17  
 - 18  
 - 19

dura mater <sup>20</sup>

carcass " "

.tripe <sup>22</sup> " pia mater <sup>21</sup>

subethal

1541

.« »

dura mater carcass albadara <sup>23</sup> :

nuche nuchal nucha mirach <sup>26</sup> meri <sup>25</sup> guides <sup>24</sup>

siphac saphena rascette rasceta pia mater nuque

.tripe subethal

: \_\_\_\_\_

.( )

(2.225 )

2

1899

.3

02

algebar

.1899

."1899 "

(dabih )

(algenib)<sup>27</sup>

baham

.(1858 )

9

shmidth<sup>28</sup>

)

(telescope

( ) alshain<sup>29</sup>

alula australis<sup>31</sup>

alula borealis<sup>30</sup>

33

baten kaitos<sup>32</sup>

(

)

.(

) rigl kentaurus

the father of thieves

"

"

cebalrai

"

"

benetnash

( )

dubhe

.(

)

duhr

(  
ptolemy<sup>35</sup> .sirius<sup>34</sup>

almagest<sup>36</sup>

.gopernicus<sup>37</sup>

chaucer

alnath<sup>41</sup>

almury<sup>40</sup>

almucantar<sup>39</sup>

almanac<sup>38</sup>

almagest

1391

1386

nadir<sup>42</sup>

43

1256

premium mobile<sup>44</sup>

.1891

nadiral<sup>45</sup>

prime mover

zenith

nadir

almanac

prime mobile

1543

( )

1473

- 34

- 35

- 36

- 37

- 38

- 39

- 40

- 41

- 42

- 43

- 44

- 45

acharnar

:

alcor	alchochoden	aladfar	adib	adhafira	
algenib	algebar	alfridary	alderamin	aldebaran	
alioth	alidade	alictisal	alichel	alhena	algol
almuredin	almucantar	almanac	almagest	almoch	
alnithak	alnath	al nasi	almuten	almury	
altair	al sirat	alshain	alrucaba	al niyat	alnitham
alula borealis		alula australis	aludra	altarf	
azelfage	auge	atazir	arkab	anchat	alya
	beid	baten kaito	baham	azimene	
cazimi	caph	botein	beteleguese	benetnah	
deneb	deneb algedi	deneb	dabih	cebalrai	
etamin	duhr	duphe	diphda	denebola	kaitos
genah	giansar	furud	fomahout	fomahant	
izar	homam	hayz	hamal	hadar	gomesia
mekbuda	megrez	mebusta	markab	kitalpha	
nadiral	nadir	muphrid	mizar	mirzam	mintaka
	premium mobile		nusaken	nitham	nihal
sadr	sabik	rigil kentaurus		rigel	rasalhaque
wasat	vega <sup>46</sup>	nuk al hay	sheratan	shedar	saiph
	zuben al genubi <sup>47</sup>	zenith	zavijava	zaniah	
				.zubenashamali <sup>48</sup>	

- 46

- 47

- 48

: \_\_\_\_\_

amberggris 1398 amber )  
(1490 1481  
(caffein) 1851  
aldolase 1940  
bio (biochemistry)  
.al-kimya  
(sucrase)  
" "(ambarein)  
amber aldolase :  
ambrite ambrette amberin amberges  
caffeine biochemistry biochemical  
chemotactic chemosynthesis chemoreceptor  
.sucrase chemotropism  
\_\_\_\_\_  
:  
\_\_\_\_\_  
monsoon forest  
» sabra melongene saj simsim 1903  
myrrh .1970 «  
825  
galingale cumin crocus balsam  
.harmala

borage

balm <sup>49</sup>

harmala

1225

.saffron

date <sup>50</sup>

1000

setwall <sup>51</sup>

saffron

heirononymus block

otto brunfels

new kreuterbuch

leonhard fuchs

.1543

.hertz <sup>53</sup>

fuchsia <sup>52</sup>

**abelmoschuts**

(kharaubah )

**carab**

<sup>54</sup>spinacia

spinach

**.oleracea**

**endive**

**aubergine**

**artichoke**

**apricot**

**.tangerine**

**spinach**

**orange**

**lime**

**lemon**

**alfalfa**

**cane**

**calabash**

**benzoin**

**balm**

**attar**

**henna**

**gum arabic**

**cotton**

**cork**

**caraway**

(

) **sandal**

**safflower**

**lilac**

**jasmine**

:

**tamarind**

**sumac**

**sarçaparilla**

aceituna

abutilon

abelmosk

abelmoschus

albahaca

alazor

ajonjoli

afernan

acerola

alcornoque

alchemilla

alcanna

albetad

albardine

alfilaria

alfalfa

alfa

alerce

aleppo

algodoncillo

algarobilla

algaroba

algalia

alfilerillo

al-

alkekengi

alkanna

alizari

alhandal

alhagi

apricot (

)

almacigo

almaciga

kerva

arnebia

argel

argan

arar

arabis

arabidopsis

athel <sup>55</sup>

artichoke

arrayan<sup>3 3</sup>

arrayan<sup>2 2</sup>

arrayan<sup>1 1</sup>

averrhoa

aubergine

attar-gul

attar

azarole

azafran

avicenniaceae

avicennia

balsaminaceae

balsam

balm

azedarach <sup>56</sup>



barberry			balsamorhiza		balsamo	balsamine
ben	bellota		belleric	bassora gum		barilla
berberine <sup>2</sup>			berberidaceae		benzoin	benjamin
borage	bonduc		bisnaga		berseem	berberis
cafecillo			bunk	borago		boraginaceae
canutillo	cane		calabazilla		calabaza	calabash
caroubier			carouba	carob		caraway
corallina		ceterach <sup>57</sup>		ceterach	catha	carthamus
corallitic		corallita		coralline		corallinaceae
crocus	cotton	cork	coralroot			corallorhiza
damascene ( )		curcuma	cuscutaceae			cuscuta
drinn	doum	doronicum		diss	date	damson
estragon	endive	emblic		elemi	elcaja	durra dukhn
fustic	fustet	fistic	filaree	feterita	faufel	fagara
	garad	gandul	galingale		galange	galanga
	gum arabic		gingili ( )		gelsemium	garawi
henna	hegari	hashab	harmala		halawi	gypsophilia
	jasmineae		jasmine		jasminaceae	ilb
kat <sup>60</sup>	kafir <sup>59</sup>		kaffir boom <sup>58</sup>		kaferita	jasminum
kimri	khella	khalal	kersenneh <sup>62</sup>		kermes	keiri <sup>61</sup>
	lime	lilac	lemon	lebbek	lablab	labdanum
luffa ( )		loof	liquidambar		limoncito	limoncillo
	mauze		maoon		mahaleb	maco
						melongena

mezereum	mezereon	metel	mesua	melongene	
musales	musaceae	musa	monsoon forest		
naranjilla	nana	nabk	myrrhis	myrrh	muse
orangery	orange	olibanum	nuphar	nil	nenuphar
retama <sup>2 2</sup>	retama <sup>1 1</sup>	papoula	oshac	orcanette	
sabra	rutab	roka	rock tripe	ribes	retem
saffranon	safflower	sadr	=	= sadr	
sarsapilla		sandal <sup>1 1</sup>	saj <sup>2 2</sup>	saj <sup>1 1</sup>	saffron
senna	semsem	sebesten	satiné	satinay	satin
setwall	sesbania		sesban	sesban	sergelim
spinach	sophora	socotrine	skirett	sismsim	seyal
sumbul	sumac	sultan	suakin	suaeda	spinacia
talha ( )		tabasheer	tabachir	sunt ( )	
<sup>64</sup> tarfa	taraxacum <sup>63</sup>		tangerine	tamarind	tamar
terfeziaceae		terfezia	terfez	tebeli <sup>65</sup>	tarragan
ufra disease <sup>66</sup>		turpeth	tripoli	tripe-de-roche	
usneaceae		usnea	urginea <sup>68</sup>	um suff <sup>67</sup>	
	.zilla	zedoary	zachun <sup>70</sup>	verdolaga <sup>69</sup>	usneei

- 63  
- 64  
- 65  
- 66  
- 67  
- 68  
- 69  
- 70

( )

\_\_\_\_\_

: \_\_\_\_\_

(sakeret sakir ) 1400  
 . kaikara <sup>71</sup> 1891 tambourine

)  
 .( houbara  
 .(sultan ) shergrig

bulbul  
 " " albatross <sup>72</sup>  
 »  
 .«

: \_\_\_\_\_

(bolti )  
 ) (jorabado )  
 .(corallet  
 .1881 tuna 1579 albacore  
 (kelab el bahr)  
 .albacore (tambour )

tuna bonito <sup>73</sup>

1398

hardim <sup>74</sup>

.1883 luth

75

)

."

" luth

(haje

corallus

waral

.waral <sup>76</sup>

.1300

haras

1175

araby

1947

kuvaszok <sup>77</sup>

.1959

zinjanthropus <sup>78</sup>

yabo

gerbil

- 73
- 74
- 75
- 76
- 77
- 78

zok

kuvas

anthropus

arab

deloul

gazelle

zebub

(genet

tabby

)

(gundi

)

(gelada )

.(giraffa) zirafah

.(saluki

)

tunis

dubb

javali

alpaca

.zerda

genet

gazelle

civet

arab

.popinjay

monkey

jerboa

)

.(1993

bennett

carolus

john ray

:

.linnaeus

houbara

bulbul

alcatras

albatross

: \_\_\_\_\_

secretary <sup>79</sup>

sakeret

ssaker <sup>1</sup>

marabou

kaikara

.ziczac

tambourine

sultan

sherigrig

bagre

atun

algerine

albacore

albacora

: \_\_\_\_\_

coralligena

corallet

corall-

bonito

bolti

corallum

corallium

coralline

corallidae

madrague	kelb-el-bahr	karmouth	jorobado		
raad	nacre	mojarra	melongenidae	melongea	
.tuna	tambor	siganus	siganidae	siganid	sephen

hardim	haje	dab	corallus	adda	:	_____
varanus	varanidae		varan	uran	tyrse	luth
						.waral

alpaca	alkermes	algazel	alezan	:	_____	
<sup>82</sup> barb	ariel	araby <sup>1</sup>	arab	ante <sup>81</sup>	anta <sup>80</sup>	
deloul	danta	daman	dabuh	civetta	civet	bezoar
gelada	gazelle	gazella	fennec	el debab	dubb	dieb
gerboidae		gerbillus		gerbil	genet <sup>1</sup>	
giraffina	giraffidae		giraffe	giraffa	gerfaunt	
jabali	hygeen	harras	haras	gundi	giraffoidea	
jerboidae		jerboa	jennet	javelina	javali	
lacca	kuvaszok	kuvasz	kumrah	kermes	kadish	
	meharist		mehari	mammonet	maimon	
popinay	nuchal	nucha <sup>2</sup> <sup>2</sup>	nisnas	monkey	mohr	merino



.amalgam<sup>89</sup>

tartar<sup>88</sup>

alkaloid

.1888

alkapton

1831

buna

1903

geochemistry

1914

shish kebab

.1936

"

.1966

"

alkohol

alkamine

alkohol

acet

acetal

.sehachyl alkohol

alkyle

)

.alcoholometer

.(

grain alcohol

alcoholism

tartar

tartareous

« tartaric » « tartarique »

amalgam

alkohol

alkyls

alkaloids



**chemiluminescence**                      **chemist**                      **chem-**  
**geochemistry**                      **chemyl alcohol**                      **chemism**  
   **stereochemistry**                      **stereochemical**  
   **natron**  
                                 **boronatrocalcite**                      **anatron**  
   **benzoin**                      **natrium**  
**boracite**                      **borax**                      **benzaldehyde**  
**.caffeol**                      **caffeic**                      **coffee**

**almanac**                      **alkali**                      **alcohol**                      **alchemy**                      **acetal**  
**benzine**                      **azimuth**                      **antimony**                      **aniline**                      **amalgam**  
                                 **elixir**                      **chemist**                      **camphor**                      **borax**  
                                 **tartar**                      **sugar**                      **sucrose**                      **soda**                      **geochemistry**  
   (1993                      bennett                      ) **zironicum**

**alchitran**                      **alchemy**                      **acetal**                      :  
                 **alfenide**                      **alembic**                      **alcoholometer**                      **alcohol**  
                 **alkamine**                      **alkaloid**                      **alkali**                      **alk**                      **alizarin**  
**amalgam (                      )**                      **aludel**                      **alkyne**                      **alkyl**                      **alkanet**  
**antimony**                      **antimonite**                      **aniline**                      **anil**                      **anatron**  
                 **azoth**                      **azogue**                      **azimuth**                      **athanor**                      **araban**  
                 **benzidine**                      **benzamide**                      **benzaldehyde**                      **barilla**                      **azulene**  
                 **benzoin**                      **benzine**                      **benzilic acid**                      **benzil**  
**boracicacid**                      **benzoyl**                      **benzolinitrile**                      **benzol**  
**boronatrocalcite**                      **borax**                      **borane**                      **boracite**  
                 **carmoisin**                      **camphor**                      **calin**                      **caffeol**                      **caffeic**                      **buna**  
                 **chemism**                      **chemiluminescence**                      **chem-**                      **carvene**  
**colcothar**                      **cohbate**                      **civetone**                      **alcohol**                      **chimyl**                      **chemist**  
                 **croconic acid**                      **crocoite**                      **crocin**                      **corallin**

elemicin	damaskeen (v.) ( )	curcumin	cuminoin
heutarit	geochemitry	galangin	elxir
kaliborite	kali	hydrobenzoin	henna
limbeck	latten	lake	kibrit
			khellin
mazut	matrass	massicot	limonin
	natrochalcite		limonene
		natrium	natr-
			naringin
	natrolite		natrodavyne
	occamy	natrum	natromontebrasite
safranine	quebrith	phenosafranne	pararosanine
	soda <sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>	shishkebab	selachyl alcohol
sucrate	sucr-	stereochemistry	stereochemical
91	tartaric	tartareous <sup>90</sup>	tartar
			sugar
			sucrose
zirconia	zarnich <sup>93</sup>	zaffer	tutty <sup>92</sup>
			tewfikose
			.zirconium

---

**tang**

1250 ) **damask**

1400

**damascene**

**araby** (

1386

**chaucer**

1804 **barbaresque**

.1896 **soudani**

.1976 **sahraoui**

1904 **(reg)**

**third baranhart**

**sahel**

**dictionary**

( 72.3 )

biography

**meknes**

**morocco**

**abyssinia**

**maroc**

(egypt

) **misr**

morocco

sharq

Algérie

al ordunn

iraqi )

araby <sup>2</sup>

(baghdadi

.tunisian

soudanese

barbaresque

khartoumer

nabatean

.yemenite

tangerine

quatabanian

lebanese

nejd

maghreb

kafir

damascus

sahara

.damask

damascene

(

) alcatraz

serendip

(MT etna

mongibel

gibraltar <sup>94</sup>

.ceylon

erg

acequia

) bahr

) chatt

(" "

(chatt-al-arab

jebel

(dar essalam

) dar

nagar

.( ... gibraltar

jebel hamada

) ras krichengar  
wadi dawasir ) wadi (ethipia's ras dashan  
.(

rand McNally and times atlases <sup>95</sup>

**bab** **bab**  
**birkat hamad** **birkat** **almandab**  
**dèr** **bur said** **bur**  
**(khalidj tunis** ) **dèr eszor**

**hamada** **bled**  
**(sabkha)**

**damask**

**azulite** : \_\_\_\_\_

**lapis lazuli** 1305 **coral**  
.1398  
**(1883 atlasite 1807 lazulite )**

( **) nakhlite**  
**ceylon** **serendibite**

1957

zirconolite

)

nakhlite

(<sup>96</sup>alquifou

.(tahona

sebilla <sup>98</sup>

batea <sup>97</sup>)

azure

)

gypsum

coral <sup>102</sup>

cinabar <sup>101</sup>

bezoar <sup>100</sup>

benzol <sup>99</sup>

talc

realgar <sup>103</sup>

lapis lazuli

jasper

(zircon

jasper

talc

coral

.(jasper green

jaspereous

)

georgius <sup>104</sup>

agricolite

agricola

tectonite

:

alberca

acequia madr

acequia

abyssinia

\_\_\_\_\_:

bahr

baghdadi

araby <sup>2</sup>

aleppine

alcatraz

calanque

caierene

bled

barbaresque

bahraini

chott

- 97 -

alquifoux

- 96

- 98

- 99

( ) ( )

" "

- 100

- 101

- 103-

- 102

.1555

1494

- 104

el dar damask damascus ( ) damascene  
 ( ) hadhramaution fezzi erg mansura  
 jol jebel iraqi hejazi ( ) hammada hadherami  
 lebanese kwaiti khor khartoumer karbala kafir  
 meccawee maroc mahri maghrebi maghreb  
 mongibel mokattam misr mekness medinese  
 nejed nagara nabatean ( ) morocco ( ) moroccan  
 ( ) qatabanian oued ( ) omani nejdi  
 rock of gibraltar rincon reg ras rambla qatari  
 ) sahwari sahel sahwari sahara sabkha  
 hott serir serendibe seif saudi arabian ( )  
 sudan soudanesse ( ) socotran siwan  
 tunisian tunisia tangerine sudd ( ) sudani  
 .( ) zanzibari zanjon yemeni wadi yemenite  
  
 atlaliste altincar <sup>106</sup> alquifou almagra <sup>105</sup> : \_\_\_\_\_  
 benzole batea balas <sup>107</sup> azure azulite  
 hydroboracite gypsum coral cinnabre bezoar  
 jaspachate jasp jargoon hydrotalcite  
 kermesite karabe <sup>109</sup> jasponyx <sup>108</sup> jasper jaspagate  
 lazurite lazulite lazule lazuli lapis  
 nacrite myrrhite mocha <sup>111</sup> marcasite <sup>110</sup>  
 rosaker resallgar relgar nakhlite nadorite  
 sebilla safflorite rosalger  
 serendibite

tripoli

theranonatrite

talcoïd

talc

tahona

.zirconolite

zircon

trona

113

sine

cipher <sup>112</sup>

algebra

zero

.zero

875

"

"

al-jabr

balancing

restoring

algebra

.1230

114

algorism

1699

<sup>115</sup>algorithm

Leonhard euler

) "Introductio in analysin informatiorum" "

"

(1748

tariff

zero

- 112

- 113

- 114

- 115



zenzic <sup>116</sup>      algorithm      surd      algorism      sine      coss      coss      almachabe  
tariff      algebra      algebra      :  
almachabel  
.Zero

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

.1709

Pompey

herculaneum

1893

talayot <sup>117</sup>

natufian <sup>118</sup>

.1952

<sup>119</sup>ubaid

1922

tutankhamens <sup>120</sup>

Howard carter

121

1961

1937

fayum

1992

(94.1994) "

1962

1888

. tell al-Amarna <sup>122</sup>

123

ian

125

124

.halafian

tell

.Ghassulian

**Al-Fayyam** :

Ghassulian

fayum

Aterian <sup>126</sup>

amarna

Al-Ubaid

128

ras shamra <sup>127</sup>

orianian

natufian

Halafian

tell al amarna

tell

tasian

talayot

senam <sup>129</sup>

sebilian

.ubaid

: \_\_\_\_\_

philological

Grimm

lawerence of <sup>130</sup>

Howeitat

.Arabia

1975 ) KINARA

1912

BEDU

(kwanza

saracen <sup>131</sup>

1398

araby

1366

sarseinch

893

1400

bedouin

1814

swahil

.1894 (sino)

132

1667

sinaean

1601

minaeen

fellah

.shammar <sup>133</sup>

.sino

sinean

Alfur

sindhi

.mameluco <sup>134</sup>

1935

19

1888

16

- 130

- 131

: - 132

: - 134 -

: - 133

roumi

roma romanus

.( )

" " CAFFRE

GALLA

TOUBAB

FERINGHEE

1755

mamelecu

" " saffaridi

ouled nail

untermensh

Arab

Bedouins

Algerian )

.(swahili

saracean

mogul

aghlabite	afalouman <sup>136</sup>	ababda <sup>135</sup>	:		
aus	araby	arab	algerine	algérian	alflur
beja <sup>137</sup>	bedu	bedouin	bedawi	baggara	azzazame
fellah	copt	caffre	bisharin	berber	beni abbas
himyarite ( ) <sup>138</sup>		habab	Galla	galla	feringhee
kabyle	kababish <sup>140</sup>	ibad <sup>139</sup>	hubshee	huweitat <sup>138</sup>	
minaeen	maugrabee	mameluco	ma'dan <sup>141</sup>	kinara	
rualla	oumi	riff	quraish	ouled nail	naji mogul
saracenic	saracenan	saracen	saffaridi	ruashid <sup>142</sup>	
shukriah	sherarat <sup>143</sup>	shammar	seid	sarsenish	
sinologic		sino-	sindhi	sinaic	sinaean
sawahili	slubbi	slab	sinology		sinologue
		.tuareg	toubab		thamudite

---

	:	- 135
"man"	" "	- 136
	:	- 137
	:	- 138
	:	- 138
	:	- 139
	:	- 140
	:	- 142
	:	- 141
	:	- 143

: \_\_\_\_\_

. 1398 subeth 1386 fen  
(1539 cafard )  
1907. chemotherapy

el tor <sup>144</sup>

" "

### AVECENNA

.latic <sup>145</sup>

sief

( ) halzoun  
kef

hashish

### massage

alphenic <sup>146</sup> :

chemotherapy

cafard bougie bezoar <sup>148</sup> bejel <sup>147</sup> beidel-sar  
hakim<sup>1</sup> fen essera el tor dourine chemotherapy  
naphe massage lohoch <sup>149</sup> latic halazoun  
subeth soda <sup>2</sup> sief paragi nuchalgia natrueresis

.yunani

: \_\_\_\_\_

)  
(

(Albacea, alguacil, caïd)

( ) mohatra

1874 1600

1794 1746

william Jones

( )

.(

Criminalistics lex Ex

) al-shar'

." " (



)

(

.

)

(wakeel  
150

) 1622

13

(1590

(adat )

(mukhtar  
mamlatdar<sup>151</sup>) 1866

.

(hatti-shérif )

.khathi

.khas

1981

fiqh

shura

.1988

cadi

.irade

sirajiyah

.1792

1794

.

multeka

.

zihar

: 1992-285 : 1973 hughes

	ahsan	adat	adalat	abwab	:	
152	aumil	ameen	amani	amala	alguacil	albacea
	cowl	caid	cadilesker	cadi	berat	aumildar
hajib	fiqh	fetwa	faudjari	faudjar	enamdar <sup>1</sup>	enam
		hatti	harbi	hakdar		hakh
					iddat	hatti-sherif
madhab	khula	khas	kazi	kathi	irade	ikrar-namah
	mohabat	mamltdar		maliki	mohram	mahr
	mushaa	multeka	mukhtar	mufti	moonsif	mohatara
	sirajiggah	shura	shoofa	qadi	omlah	nasab
.zihar	wakeel	vakeel	arf	talak	tafwiz	sudder

:

long tradition

97

mim

solar letter

nunnation

moon letter

mimation

sun letter

surd

129

ablaut, back formation, coarticulation, folk etymology, isogloss, :

satem, semitic, umulat loanword, morphology

( ) zero

arabic

my have such currency

zero

153

dragoman

"to arabiens in arabik"

" 1391

arabic

.1484

truchman

arabik

---

.

"

1400

1340

- 153

arabic

1706

kufic

10

)

20

.1795

nastalik

kafiri

15

1896

shadda

1819

beja

.1901

1984

arabliish

.yinglish,spanglish,japlish,hinglish,frenglish

43

rosetta stone <sup>154</sup>

(nastalik

)

(thuluth

algerian

12

(aljamiado <sup>155</sup>

berber

13

6 farsi

17

.fayumic

hobson-jobson

4

**himyarite**      **hamza**      (    ) hadharmaution  
**.izafat**      **iraqi**      **hobson-jobson**      (    )  
aljamia      algerian      -al-      akhmimic      ain      :  
    bà      ayn      arablish      arabic      (    ) aljamiado  
    dal      dad      bohariric      bishari      berber      beja  
) galla      fayumic      farsi      fà      dragoman      dhal  
kafiri      kaf      **jiim**      halab      khà      hà      ghain      (    )  
kuwaiti      (    ) kufic      kiswahili      kha      karshuni  
    mahri-sokatri      mahri      maghrebi      lihyanic      lam  
    munshi      moon letter      minaeen      mimation      mim  
nutation      nun      (    ) nesghi      nastalik      nabataean  
safaitic      sàd      rosetto stone      Rà      qatabanian      qàf  
sokotri      sindhi      shin      shadda      (    ) sahidic  
(    ) surd      sun letter      (    ) sudani      solar letter  
targu alphabet      talik      tà      tà      swahili      surd  
tuareg      truchman      thuluth      thamudic      tha      terjiman  
    .zero      (    ) zanzibari      zà      zà      yà      wàw

\_\_\_\_\_ :

**admiral**

.1205

)

(zubti

sabaeen<sup>156</sup>

othoman

)

zubti

(

1590

1205

4

19

93

.(mogul

caliphate

)

) umayyade

abasid

terjiman

tahsildar <sup>158</sup>

mofussil <sup>157</sup>

(

)

3 osmanli

3

mafia

.(zillah

kaid

.majlis

mudir

makhzan

11

36

merdeka <sup>159</sup>

nizamut

.caza

akida

safavid <sup>160</sup>

)

baath

(beirutized

)

(el dawa

)

(great satan

)

(nasserite <sup>161</sup>

)

(mullacracy

hezbollah

.uhuru <sup>162</sup>

dawa

1988 1981

14

baranhart dictionary

. compar

intifada

mogul

mafia

admiral <sup>163</sup>

)

saudi

ottoman

abadid

:

.(% 3,47 44

alcalde

alabarch

akida

admiral <sup>163</sup>

abbasid

al dawa

alcaldia

- 159

.1736 1501

- 160

1956

- 161

- 163-

- 162



(	)	baath	ayyubite	almoravide	almohad
dawa	dawa	caza	caliphate	beirutized	beirutization
hakim <sup>2</sup>	hafsidi	great	satan	ghassanid	fatimi
jamahiriya	intifada	hezbo'llahi	hezbollah	hashemite	
lebanonism		lakhmid	khalsa	kaid	jamhuri
mafia	madaraka	day	liwa	lebanonize	lebanonization
merdeka	markaz	mamur	makhzan	majliss	
mullahcracy	mukhtar	mudiria	mudir	mogul	mofussil
nahie	mutessarifat	mutessarif	mullahtaria		
party of	ottoman	osmanli	nizamut	nejd	nasserite
	sabaeen	sadian	qadafist	qadafism	god
samidin	samanid	samani	<sup>165</sup>	saffarid	<sup>164</sup> safavid
sultanate	subahddary	<sup>167</sup>	subah	<sup>166</sup> soldanate	saudi
uhuru	tarafdar	traf	tahsildar	tahsil	
wafd	vizierate	vilayet	vali	( ) umayyade	ujammaa
.zubti	zillah	zila parishad	<sup>168</sup>	zaghlulist	zabti wali

: \_\_\_\_\_

**talak**  
**baba**

**.sultan**      **sheikh**

**lackey**      .      **6**      **18**  
**1523**

**mamsahib** <sup>169</sup>      "      "      "

**barrio** <sup>170</sup>      **1983**      **jamaa**      **(1855**      **bint**      **)**

**baba**<sup>2</sup>      **aldee**      **aldea**      **ahl**      **:**  
**kavaida**      **jamaa**      **dia**      **bint**      **barrio**      "      "      **barraida** <sup>171</sup>  
**.sherifa**      **mussalchee** <sup>172</sup>      "      "      **memasahib**      **medina**      **lackey**

- 169  
- 170  
- 171  
- 172

\_\_\_\_\_

- - : \_\_\_\_\_  
**arabesque** <sup>173</sup>

**azotea**

) **alhambara**

**kashi** <sup>174</sup> **liwan** (  
175

**mudejar**

**alcove**

(**dado**)

**jawab**  
(**taj mahal** <sup>176</sup>)

**intarsia**

**saracenic**

**tarsia**

**liwan** 1768

**saracenic**

.1665

1931

---

esque

- 173

- 174

- 175

- 176

moucharabye

.intarsia

boccoro

azulyo

alcove

)

alcove

ajimez

:

arabesque

dado

azotea

arabesque (

)

alhambra

albacena

intrasiatura

intarsiator

(

) intarsia

mutejar ( )

moucharaby

liwan

kashi

jawab

intarsio

.tarsiatura

tarsia

taj mahal

saracenic

: \_\_\_\_\_

belly dance

folk

waltz

schottische

dance

178

masque 177

masquerade

jarabe

ghazeeyeh

514

masque

**zills** <sup>180</sup>

1591

**matachina** <sup>179</sup>

1973

almah <sup>181</sup> :

masquery

masquerade

masque

jarabe

ghawazee

saraband

matachini <sup>183</sup>

matachina

matachin <sup>182</sup>

.zills

: \_\_\_\_\_

"

950

"

**fife**

**chorale**

**accordion**

**yodel**

**mastersinger**

**oud**

**kissar**

**tabl**

1500

12

53

**lute**

5

.1484

**tambour**

**ribibie**

(1509 **rebec** )

- 
- 179
  - 180
  - 181
  - 182
  - 183

troubadour <sup>184</sup> ) 1605 fanfare  
(1800 ghazal ) (1724  
1987 rai

24

nuker

tambourin daire <sup>185</sup> laud tamburone  
lautenclavicymbal (tabla )  
kissar .(rikk - arghool )  
18 (atabl )

.tamboura

(nay arghool (gittern  
zanza

tambourgi

(ghazal ) (café chantant )  
(aida ) (luthier )

gittern

) guitar fanfare  
tambourine luth ( :  
alâtee aida : .troubador  
café dansant café concert café chantant atabl arghol







poe <sup>193</sup>

.roc <sup>192</sup>

afreet

weir

( 1934 )

24

2

5

6

)

.(

)

(

antar

alnaschar

ali baba

aladin

:

hikayat

ghazal

divan

cid

barmecide

anteri

qasida

the old man of the sea

m'allaqat

mashairi

.troubadour

sindbad

sha'ir

scheherazade

rubai

---

1621

sittiringee <sup>194</sup>

sedjedeh

mousul

guli hinnai

ABRASH

---

: \_\_\_\_\_

)

( 36 )

( 17

143 )

( )

(

canton

socotra

sernadib

Salleman

mahone

Tarette

.patache<sup>1</sup>

Zabra<sup>196</sup>

Almadia<sup>195</sup>

Sea couny<sup>198</sup>

Cangia<sup>197</sup>

. Chelinga<sup>200</sup>

Cassab<sup>199</sup>

1352

Tarette

1386

Carrock<sup>201</sup>

.1485

Mizzen<sup>202</sup>

1582

Sambuk<sup>203</sup>

1715

Cangia

1628

Felucca

- 
- 195
  - 196
  - 197
  - 198
  - 199
  - 200
  - 201
  - 202
  - 203

1870 nuggar<sup>204</sup>

1960 Tarada

dahabeah <sup>205</sup>

tarada

Khuphar

.jerm

gaiassa

.assogue <sup>206</sup>

Rais

"

calfret

mizzen

dhow

mizzen

."

cangia	calfret	bugala	assouge	almadia	:
chelingue		chelinga	chebec	cassab	carrak
gufa	grap	gaiassa	felucca	dhow	dahabeah
mistic	mahone	mahaila	kuphar	jerm	gyassa
salleeman	rais	patache <sup>1</sup>	nuggar	naggar	mizzen
tartan	tarette	tarada	sea-conny	sandal <sup>2</sup>	sambuk
			.zabra	xebec	tartana

:\_\_\_\_\_

Rabi

jumada

.622

1601

1615

Muharram

Dhu'l-hijja

:

.1769

Rajab

Rabi

Muharram

Jumada

Dhu'l-qa'dah

.Shawal

Shaban

Safar

Ramadan

:\_\_\_\_\_

mirage **serab**

**false dawn** <sup>207</sup>

Scorpion wind

208

**Sequin**

" "

**.Sherbet**

**monsoon**

**Sharki**

1584

**samiel**

**sirocco**

**siroc**

.(twi,fanti) <sup>210</sup>

harmattan <sup>209</sup>

1588

typhon

211

1584

sarsar

1698

shamal

1821

ghibli

1786

.1968

sharav

kharif<sup>2</sup>

)

.(Winter

haboob

ghibli

false dawn

:

sarsar

samiel

monsoon

harmattan ( )

simoon

sharki

sharav

shamal

serab

khamzin

.libeccio <sup>212</sup>

kharif<sup>2</sup>

typhoon

sirocco

siroc

: \_\_\_\_\_

**dirndl**

**lederhosen**

**hombourg**

213

49.6

**satinet**

**suclat**

**mockado** <sup>214</sup>

**albargato**

**Maharamah**

**.khansu**

**saracenicum**

**.kebaya**

**shuba**

**banian**

.1225 ciclatoun 1400  
jipon satin

camlet

caffa 1400

marocco 1531

.1718 sesse 1600

.1869 macrame <sup>215</sup>

1904 jellaba

.(1989 ) hijab

cattonade

.(satin de laine ) delaine

ardass

baldachin

( caffa

1616 futah

." "

shantiyan



		<b>yashmark</b>			<b>simar</b>	
<b>Khansu</b>				<b>Gandoura</b>		
216		<b>Kaffiyeh</b>			<b>chechia</b>	
	<b>raket</b>		<b>babouche</b>		<b>gamashes</b>	
		<b>mandil</b>		<b>amlikar</b>		
					<b>.alfourja</b>	
<b>sabotier</b>						
	(			)	<b>organzine</b>	
					<b>organza</b>	
	<b>fez</b>	<b>damask</b>	<b>cotton</b>	<b>chiffon</b>		
	<b>macrame</b>	<b>jumper</b>	<b>jaket</b>	<b>gauze</b>	<b>gala</b>	<b>gaberdine</b>
sash	raket	muslin	mufti	moiré	mohair	merino
	agabanee	aba	:	<b>scarlet</b>	<b>satin</b>	
algodon	algerienne	alforja	alepine	albornoz	agale	
ardass	anteree	amlikar	alpargata	alpaca		
	barracan	banian	baldachin	babouche	atlas	
burnoose	burkha	burdash	basil	basan	barragan	
camaca	caffoy	caffa	cabaan		burrah	
ciclatoun	chiffon	chechia	camlet	camise	cameeze	
crepe		(	)	cramoisy	cottonade	cotton
	damask	(	)	damascence	cuttanee	marocain
futah	fez	feridgi	delaine		(	) damaskeen
gauze	gandoura	gamashes	galabia	gala	gabardine	
jacket	izar	hijab	haik	habara	gippo	gipon
					gazar	

jupon	jupe <sup>2</sup>	jupe <sup>1</sup>	jump	jubbah	jibba	jellaba
litham	khansu	khalat	kebaya	kameez		kaffiyeh
mandill	mandillion	mandil	mahramah			macrame
( )	matelassé	maronquin	marocain			markoob
( )	moiré	mohair	moire	mohair	mockado	merino
	mousseline de laine		mousseline <sup>2</sup>			morocco
organzine	organza	muslin	mufti			mousseline de soie
sabotier		sabot	racket	ottoman <sup>2</sup>		( )
shalwar-	-	sess	satin lisse	sarcenet		saracenicum
simar	shuka	shuba	chintiyān	sherwal		kameez
taj	tahali	tabby	sultane	sulham		suclat
) zouave	yashmak		tripe of velvet		tobe	tarboosh
				.zouaves		(

:\_\_\_\_\_

**tangerine**

**abricot**

**jaspe**

**kohl**

**.jaspure**

1600

" "

1966

**azure**

.1382

**saffron**

1330

.1894 sudan

"

1923

"

" "

azuline

apricot

alesan

:

civette green

carmine

café crème

azurine

azure

lilas

kohl

jaspine

jaspé

henna

crimson

saffron

popinjay

organe

nacarat

mosul

marocain

sudan

scarlet

sakkara

pink

safrano

.tangerine

:\_\_\_\_\_

.cartel

firm

average <sup>217</sup>

1506

arsenal <sup>218</sup>

1591

tarriff

1200

"

"

"

"

"

"

219

"

"

banian

almacen

broker

"arsenal"

" "

- 217

- 218

- 219

.Souk

Khan

) maquiladora

(" " maquila

Nafta<sup>220</sup>

.

infitah

Arabsat

alcantara

:\_\_\_\_\_

tartana

:

almocrebe

almacenista

almacen

:

broker

banian

bakal

average

arsenal

arabsat

fondaco

fardellage

fardel

duka

daftar

cafila

manzil

khan

infitah

imaret

howadji

fonduk

.zoco

wekaleh

tariff

souk

shauri

maquiladora

arba

arabyeh

araba

alcantara

:

tartana<sup>2</sup>

patache<sup>2</sup>

machilla

: \_\_\_\_\_

frankfuter

liverwurst

arrak

fard

3000

sugar

.candy

sugar

19

78

3

1392

syrup

1289

marizpan <sup>221</sup>

sultana

.1706

brinjal

1600

couscous

9

.moussaline

tendour

kabab

1783

café

1736

salep

1839

cafeteria

1855

halal

## shish kebab

escabeche

1941

moussaka <sup>222</sup>

1914

.tahina

tabouleh

hummus

felfal

21

: \_\_\_\_\_

tass

1400

juleb

.1483

1516

arrak

9

.1598

1603

sherbet

1604

lemonade

carafe

1763

café au lait

1706

orangead

demitasse

1834

sodâ

1786

1888

kaffeeklatsch <sup>223</sup>

1842

.(

1979

buzza

)

coffee

coffee royal

13

coffee klatch

caffé

café con leeche

."

"

qahwah

**café**

<b>juleb</b>	<b>carafe</b>	(	)	<b>candy</b>	<b>cafeteria</b>	<b>noir</b>
	<b>sherbet</b>	<b>orangeade</b>		<b>lemonade</b>		<b>kabab</b>
:		<b>syrup</b>		<b>sugar</b>	<b>shish kebab</b>	<b>soda</b>
arroz	ambrette	aceite	abrat	abdalavi	:	
bardé	(	) bard	ashrasi	arroz conpollo		
	cafeneh	café	bulgur	brinjal	botargo	
	chota hazri	(	) candy	caféteria	café parfait	
fedelini	fard	escabeche	diffa	dibs	cush	couscous
halim	halawi	(	) halal	gibraltar	felfal	
	kabob	imam bayildi	hummus	hulwa	halvah	
marzipan	marchpane	kisra	kibbe	kashata	karamu	
	mousseline	moussaka	mazagan	mattamore		
rahat	racahout	pasteque	orangeat	orangeado		
shish	sandia	samh	salep	saidi	rob <sup>1</sup>	lokum
	sugar	sufuria	suffragi	succade	sorbet	kebab
tandori	tandour	tahina	tabbouleh	syrup	sultana	
tripe à la mode de caen			timbale	tendour	tapénade	
				.zibeb	tripery	
	arrack	arabica	alkermes	acarraza	:	
café au	café au kirsh	buzza	arrope	arrack punch		
	café complet	café brûlot	café filtre	lait		
cafétière	cafetal	café royale	café noir	café conlech		
	coffee	carafon	carafe	caffé latte	caffé	
	doruck	demitasse	creme de moka	coffee royal		
caffeklasch	juleb	hollock	girba	gazoz	fangan	
	mazagan	lemonado	lemonade	leben		
rakija	raki	orangeat	orangeade	myrrhine	mocha	





:\_\_\_\_\_

26 3  
7 .1290 mattrers  
8 1603 mastaba  
" 1979 mabati .1869 sucrier  
" " .  
1623 harem " " .  
ottoman<sup>1</sup> matress jar )  
bugia angareb<sup>233</sup> aljofaina<sup>232</sup> : (sofa  
haremlik<sup>234</sup> harem fanoos dubbeh carboy canaut  
mattress mastaba mandarah mahal<sup>1</sup> mabati jar  
serdab selamlik<sup>235</sup> sakkâ pouf ottoman<sup>1</sup>  
.zaguan torba surahi sucrier sofa

:\_\_\_\_\_

)

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- 232  
- 233  
- 234  
- 235

( " " hajib  
 jizya )  
 .(

" "

) 233  
 ( 40.30

**236** mozabite alid alaouite

**muladi**  
 02

1205 mohamet  
 assassin .1237 assassin  
 50.000 hashash

.1256

1400 Mosque 1366 Alcoran

**11** Kiswah )  
 .(

) 1635 (Fakir ) 1609 21  
 1688 (Sufi ) 1653 12 (Albourak  
 1738 (Allah ) 1702 14 .(Ulema )  
 237 ) 1799 (ezan ) 1753 9 (Hanafi )  
 .(metawileh  
 (Masjid ) 1845 (Mahdi ) 1800 30

3

.(mudinn

Allah-o akbar

(18 1934 ) chaning's King Cobra  
 (Mecca ) 1850 15 Allah-o-akbar  
 23 (senussi ) 1899  
 .1989 fatwa 1913 hashishin  
 dar al islam ayatollah fetwa

islamic salvation islamic jihad ijthihad Fis  
 muslim brotherhood front

12

takbir

God great

islam

(Allah ilah Allah) :

) (sedekah ) (duhr )  
Din (hajj ) (sawm  
chia sunni  
(husain hassan imami  
(hanafi )  
) Burak hadith Ansar  
(shahid ) (sufi )  
Al- ) (Alkhalifat ) (Alim ) (ijtihad )  
Israfil ) (lat  
Rufa'iyah )  
(  
(  
howling dervish  
Bismillah mashallah inshallah  
Allah

Ayatallah assassin Allah )  
jihad islamic islam houri harem hajj fakir  
Mohammad mosque Minaret Mecca Koran  
(Sunni Shia Ramadan muslim Mohammadan  
ahwal adân abdals<sup>239</sup> abdal<sup>238</sup> abd- :  
alcoran alborak alaraf alaouite aladinists

allah ilah	allah	alim	alid	al-hajj	alhaji	alfaqui	
ansarie	ansar	al rakim	al-lah	allah-u akbar		allah	
assassin	ashura	ashraf	ash'arite	ash'arism			
	baraka	azan	ayatollah	ayah	assassins		
buraq	bismillah	bekhtashiyah	<sup>240</sup>	batinist	batinism		
deen	dar el islam	dabba	campanions	calendar			
fakir	ezan	el hamdu lillah	eblis	duhr	dosa	din	
hadith	fis	fatwa	fatima	fatiha	faqih	fana	
	hanefiyeh	hanbali	hanafi	hajji	hajj	hafiz	
hijra	hegira	hashishîn	hasan and husain			harem	
	id	ibadite	ibadhi	ibada	hourri	hirrawin	
	ijtiihad	ijma	ihram	id-al-fitr	idgah	id-al-adha	
	imami	imambara	imamah	imam	ikhwan		
islamic jehad		islamic	islam	isawa	inshallah		
	ismael	islamite	islamic salvation front				
	jabarite	israfil	isra'	isnad	isma'iliya	ismaili	
	karmatian	<sup>241</sup>	kalam	kaaba	jihad	jenna	jami
	khirkah	khilafat	khawarij	khatib	kharijite		
	kramat	<sup>242</sup>	koran	kiswa	kiblah	khutbah	
	mahmal	mahdi	maghrib	madrasa	la il aha ila allah		
masjid	mashallah	marabout	maksoorah	mahomet			
mecca	mazar	mawlid	maulir	maulawiyah	maula		
	minar	mimbar	mihrab	metawileh	mesquita		
mu'min	muladi	mukim	mujtahid	m'iraj	minaret		
murshid	murjite	murid	murabit	munkar and nakir			
musulman	muslim brotherhood		muslim	mushabbihite			

mu'tazila	mutwalli	mutakallimun	mussulmanlik		
qubba	qiyas	qadariya	qadarite	mutazilite	
ribat	ramazan	ramadan	rak'a	qutb	quran
sama	salat	saiyid	sadaqat	rufi'iyah <sup>244</sup>	rufai <sup>243</sup>
selâm	sedekah	sawm	saracenism	sanusiya	
shafi'i	senussia	(	) senussi	selamlik	
sheikh-ul-islam		shari'a	shaikhi	shahid	shahada
sufi	sirat	sijill	sifatite	shi'a	sherif
taqiyah	takbir	tabut	sura	sunniah	sunni
tazia	tawhid	tasbih	tariqa	tarekat	taqlid
urs	umrah	umma	ulema	turbah	tuba
<sup>246</sup> zaidi <sup>245</sup>	written	waqf	wali <sup>2</sup>	(	)
	.zikr	ziarat	zemzem	zawiya	zaqqum

: \_\_\_\_\_

( 31.1 18 )

. / 3 2

56

.Romanist

) Mahound maumet

Barbary

(1205

4

Abuna )

9 1511

Marounite

11 (1734 hanif )

8 (1635

Bahai )

Sabra 1910 Ahmadiyya<sup>247</sup> (1889  
 1985 1945  
 Kismet  
 satan Shaitan Saphie<sup>248</sup>  
 copt Beni-israel Bahai<sup>249</sup>  
 Mozarab Nasrani mazhabi  
 Babi )  
 Bab al din  
 druse copt Bahai  
 aljama almadiyya abuna : Kismet  
 averroism ash-shaytan amba almemar aljamado  
 barbary baldachin bahai babi<sup>88</sup> azrael averroist  
 din dhimi<sup>89</sup> dar el harb copt beni-israel  
 hanif halalcore<sup>252</sup> guebre gabar druzean druze  
 kismet khalsa kaffir jahiliya hubal hanifiyah  
 maronite manat mahound kittel kitabi kitab  
 mazarab millet mazhabi maumet marrano  
 sabian<sup>253</sup> raya nusairi nasrani mudejar mazahabic  
 yahudi shaitan shahidi saphie sabra  
 .zendiq zendik zendicism

- 247  
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 - 250  
 - 251  
 - 252  
 - 253

1862 1565 : \_\_\_\_\_  
256 Kinjal 255 khanjar jambiya 254 handjar

.Yataghan

: \_\_\_\_\_

85 28  
16

acton

1300 barbican 257

bard 1480 bard jupon lancegay 258 jazerant  
1400

1521

) Alcaide 16

8 (1615 Alcazar ) 8 (

1758 Risala



**Makhzan**      **Zouave** <sup>259</sup>  
1854 1830  
1950      .Soldat  
(mahalla <sup>260</sup> )      caliver  
. (lascar )  
14  
1985      islamic jehad      1955      fedayee  
Al Fath <sup>261</sup>      Amal  
(      ) casbah      caliber      Arsenal  
magazine      (      ) gibraltar  
the mother      .holy war  
mother of all tea      of all battles  
1991      chaving cuts      parties  
.

**plunder**      **panzer**      **field marshal**      blitzkrieg  
acton      :      **war game**      **u-boat**  
algarad      al fatah      alcazava      alcazar      alcaide      adalid  
askar      arsenal      archegay      amal      almogavar  
(      )bard      barbica      atalya      assegay      askari  
(      ) caliver      caliber      burkundaz <sup>262</sup>      bundook      blighty  
dafadar <sup>264</sup>      cebratane <sup>263</sup>      casbah      camisado      camisade

( ) fellagha fedayee fedai ( ) damaskeen  
 goumier goum gingal gibraltar gholam ghazi  
 hookum holy war havildar harkat/harki /  
 jezail <sup>266</sup> jemadar <sup>265</sup> jazerant islamic jehad  
 lascar lancegay killadar <sup>268</sup> jupon jezailchee <sup>267</sup>  
 magazine lebanon syndrome lascarine lascaree  
 mother of all mehalla mameluke makhzan mahalla  
 ( ) razia nizam musellim mujahideen battles  
 saker<sup>2</sup> saiqa risaldar <sup>270</sup> risala redif <sup>269</sup>  
<sup>273</sup> sultana suez silladar <sup>272</sup> selictar <sup>271</sup>  
 zou- <sup>275</sup> - zouave ziamet zareba <sup>274</sup> yuzbashi  
 .zumboorukchee <sup>277</sup> zunmbooruk <sup>276</sup> zou

\_\_\_\_\_:

2000

16

1754

- 265  
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 - 276  
 - 277 -

Sica Ruppe

	pataco <sup>280</sup>		abbasi <sup>279</sup>		medino <sup>278</sup>	
	zecchino		Rebia		patacoon	
1000		mancus <sup>281</sup>		9		
		1430		maravedi <sup>282</sup>		
284	)	1582		xerafin <sup>283</sup>		
285				.(1612		sultanin
3						zermahbub
(fils )		4	cabeer <sup>286</sup>			
Millime		15				
	Khoum <sup>287</sup>					1902
						.1973
:		"	"	saraf	shroff	
290	ashrafi	ahmedi <sup>289</sup>	acker <sup>288</sup>	abbasi	abbassi	
	dirham	dinar	cabeer	buqsha	bogach <sup>292</sup>	birr <sup>291</sup> baiza
294	khoum	halala <sup>293</sup>	girsh	fluce	fils	fels
	medino	medin	maravedi	mancus		mahmudi
	pataca <sup>2</sup>	pataca <sup>1</sup>	ouguia	miskal	millime	metical
	rial	rebia <sup>1</sup>	qursh	patacoon	pataco	patacao

- 279-

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- 284

zar " "

- 285

- 287 -

- 286

884 868

- 289

- 288

1976

- 291 -

- 290

- 293-

- 292

- 294

sherifi	sequin	saraf	ryal-omani	riyal	riel
talari	sultani	sultane	sicca rupee		shroff
		.zermahbub	recchino	xerafin	tomni

1579

( " xala <sup>295</sup> ) 1976 (Roc )  
13

"

**Marid** . ( ) "

**.Spook poltergiest**

1450

**old man of the sea**

) **geni**

Afreet : **talisman ghoul** (

marid	Kaf <sup>296</sup>	jinn	jann	ghoul	genie	Eblis	Alukah
		. Xala	. talisman	shaitan			roc

: \_\_\_\_\_

**Zakat**

cartatch

)

(

)

douane

(caphar <sup>297</sup>

gabelle

Alcabala

gabelle

saladine tax

1413

.1860

kharaj

alcabala :

gabelle douanier douane dojana caratch caphar

jummabundi <sup>299</sup> jumma <sup>298</sup> jizya haratch gabellier

malguzari <sup>302</sup> mahal <sup>301</sup> kist bundy <sup>300</sup> kist kharaj

taluk <sup>304</sup> sayer <sup>303</sup> saladine tax saladine

zakat .zabet tariff talukdary <sup>306</sup> talukdidar <sup>305</sup>

.zilladar <sup>307</sup>

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bundi

- 299 -

- 301 -

- 303 -

- 305 -

- 307 -

- 297

- 298

- 300

- 302

- 304

- 306

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**acequiador**

(door **bab** ) **azam**

**al- mansur**

**Khedviah**

(sultana **sultan** )

**caliph**

**almansur**

1297

**soldan**

.1393

**caliph**

1300

1486

**Alconde** <sup>308</sup>

**Amir**

18

1577

**Sheikh**

7

1614

9

1758

**nawab**

1715

**Wazir**

**bimbashi** <sup>309</sup>

1819

rohmer

.1944 bimbashi barouk of egypt

1968 mwalimu

.Nyerere

sultan of swat

sheikh of araby

babe ruth

sheikh emir

.sultan

babu<sup>311</sup> nazim<sup>310</sup>

alconde ahluvalia acequiador :

bab azam amir al-mansur almacour alferz

314 bwana burra sahib<sup>312</sup> bimbashi bashaw babu baba

gelalaeen faki emir defterdar<sup>313</sup> capliph

khediviah khawaga kaimakam<sup>315</sup> huzvor

2 maulana<sup>1</sup> malik malguzar<sup>316</sup>

mirza mirdaha<sup>317</sup> miramoln mir maulana

nwab naib nabab mwalimu mullah mokaddam

omdah old man of the mountain nizam nazir nazim

sayyid sahibah sahib reis effendi ras omrah

sidi sheikh al-jebel sheikha sheikh seraskier<sup>318</sup>

sultana sultan subahdar sophy soldan

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quintar

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barid <sup>323</sup>	Ardeb <sup>322</sup>	Alquiere	Almud	Abadat	:_____	
daribah	cuddy <sup>325</sup>	caortel	cafiz	cafisso <sup>324</sup>	cabda	
feddan	feddan	farsakh	fanega	djerib <sup>326</sup>	derah	
kerat	keddah	kassabah	hatt <sup>327</sup>	halabi	ghebeta	masri
mattaro	marhala <sup>328</sup>	kuba	kileh	kilderkin	khat	
rebia	ream	ouroub	nusfiah	nisf keddah	metar	
.tomini	termin <sup>331</sup>	teman	tarri <sup>330</sup>	sahh <sup>329</sup>	saa	rob

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<sup>333</sup>ciclatoun

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alguacil <sup>2</sup>

aleikum

albricias <sup>336</sup>

almaeda

adobe

( ) assassin

ambaree

alkedavy

alkapton

aliofar

azote <sup>337</sup>

assassinment

( ) assassinate

assassinant

burzah <sup>340</sup>

baksheesh <sup>339</sup>

baggage

badmash <sup>338</sup>

azulejo

budzat <sup>342</sup>

bawab

boccaro

berdash

bardash <sup>341</sup>

clashy

chemigraphy

chemigraph

check

caferdise

drub

daira <sup>2</sup>

cassid

coffle

coffee klatch

father of

fafaronade

fanfaron

dulcarnon

duftery

garble

furdel <sup>344</sup>

fonda

firswater <sup>343</sup>

ferash

thieves

hamal

hackamou

gup

gourbi

gish <sup>345</sup>

ghabir

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howdah <sup>347</sup>

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kef	kavass	katib	kareeta	kanat <sup>2</sup>	kalian
lacquer	kurbash	klatch	kifi	khubber	khidmatgar <sup>348</sup>
<sup>350</sup>	mafiosa <sup>349</sup>	mafeesh	lelatak sa'ide		latakia
malikana <sup>351</sup>	maleesh	maidan	magazine		mafioso
matara <sup>353</sup>	matanza <sup>352</sup>	matadore	mat	mask	martingale
mulk	( )	mortise <sup>354</sup>	morphil	( )	mate
<sup>355</sup>	nahârak said	musulman <sup>2</sup>	mussal	musnud	mummy
rafik	quaiss kitir	( )	olé	nuzzerana <sup>356</sup>	nuzzerana
sequin	sanad	salaam alikum		salaam	safari
talcum	syce	siwa	( )	shufti	serendibity
wad <sup>358</sup>	tumbek <sup>357</sup>	tibbin	tezkirah	tashrif	tamasha
	.ziraleet	zabtieh	yimkin	yâlla ! yâllah	

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 13 yimkin .shufti (imshi)  
 mashallah Allah  
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 mother of all battles .inshallah  
 Allah ) salaam aleikum  
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 39 205.1  
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**Al-sayed**

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caliph		cadi	
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boot		/u/	.usnea
	haboob		yunani
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alcohol	adobe		
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doora doom djol djin djibbah djellaba djebel  
elb efreet eedgah dupper duffadar dowar dow  
faringee farash faqir fals falafel faiyum el cid  
funduk foujdar filafil fil fikh ferrash federita  
garshuni ganun gamouse gallabiya gala gaddafism  
ghazigeh gennet genet<sup>2</sup> gebel gazi gazal  
hadj gurba gunibri goofa gin gibleh gibbeh gheber  
hamseen hamada halfa haj hadramautian  
hobara hobal hizbollah hejira harmel haram  
husain huri hummaul huck hoummos hommos  
jal jabal ithel inam imaum iblis hyke huweitat  
jessamine jerbil jelalaeen jehad jaul jamadar  
juzail jool jomada jinjili jingal jezia jesserant  
kaliph kaif kafiz kafila kadi kaderite kabaya  
kasida kasbah karat karamat kanoon kamsin  
kebob kebla kebab kaza kayed katabanian  
khat<sup>2</sup> khalif keramat kentle kellin kellaut keffiyeh  
killut kief khitmutgar khiraj khilat khelat  
kufa kubber kubba kouskous kourbash koofa kiyas  
lailatak sa'idi ladanun kyfe kwais ketir kufiah  
mafish maalesh lizari leewan leban lashkar  
mankalah mamluke makkah mehela maghzen  
matte matamora mat masut marano mansura  
mehala meffesh medresseh mawlana maulid mattras  
mevlevi meshrabiyyeh melik mekka mejlis meidan  
mocuddum moallakat mithkal minean minbar mhorr  
mollah mohurram moharrum moharra mohammed  
moslem mooreed moonshee moolvi mooktear moodeer  
muazzin mu'adhdhin moulvi moudirieh motazalite

	muqaddam		munsif		muhtar		muhammadi		mughul
	musjid		mushrabiye		musalman		murzim		murrhine
najd	muzbi		muzarab		mutselim		mutasarraf		mussaka
	nubk	nestalik		nebbuk	nazar		naskhi		nakir
qanat	qaimaqam		qaid	qaf	ottar		ommiad		omayyad
	qazi	qathabani		qat	qarmatian		qanun		qantar
	quies	kiteer		quat	quasida		qoran	qirsh	qibla
	ressala	reis		ratama	raiyat		raia	raetam	rababa
rwala	ruc	rubbee		roub	rok		rhamadhan		ressaldar
	saif	saice		saheb	saffranine		saffi		sadian
sanusi	sant	sansa		samum	sambul		salwar		sais
secunnie	sebkha	scirocco		sayall	sarsenet		saphar		
	shat	sharif		seyid	seraphin		selham		seedy
shimal	shererat	shereefee		sheitan	shaytan		shaykhi		
	soko	sloughi		sirup	sif		sice		shumac
sunnud	sukh	sucr		soudan	sont		solubbi		sokotran
tanbur	talka	tabouli		tabooli	syre		symar		suq
touareg	teskeria	tehsil		teboul	tarbouka		taqdir		
	weli	wakf		vezir	unani	ud	tymbal		tsabian
	zabtieh	zabian		yehudi	worral		wizier		wilayat
zimmi	zila	zibeeb		zeriba	zebec		zariba		zaouia
		.zu zu		zurf	zibt		zu'l kadah		zu'l hijja

**A**

Alan.S.Key

Algorithm

Almagest

Al Mansur

Al-Sayed

Antar

Aristot Taliss

Avecenna

Averroes

**B**

Bayron

**C**

Carolus Linnaeus

Charles Boyer

Chaucer

Chekspeer

Copernicus

**D**

David Livindstone

Dulcarnoon

**E**

E.W Lane

**F**

Fennel

Fitzgerald

**G**

Galland

Garland Cannon

Grimm

Ileirononymus Block **I**

Herculaneum **H**  
Hope  
Howard Carter

John Ray **J**

Lawerence of Arabia **L**  
Leonhard Euler  
Leonhard Fuchs

Macqenzi **M**  
Marco Polo  
Mark Channing  
Milton

Nathanial Hawthorne **N**  
Newton  
Nyerere

Omar El Khiyam **O**  
Ottobrunfels

Pfeffer **P**  
Philip Liberman  
Poe  
Pompey  
Ptolemy

Saladin **S**  
Sax rohmer  
Shahrazade



Shmidt Telescope  
Spenser

***T***

Thomas Moore

***W***

William Belkord

William Jones

## **A**

actual  
adaptation  
allophonic  
alter  
alveo  
alveolar  
apicodental  
articulation mechanism  
assimilation

## **B**

back consoants  
borrowing

## **C**

chapter  
chronology  
cognate language ( )  
combining forms  
common nouns  
concepts  
consonants  
corpus  
cross-references

## **D**

data  
dated  
denotation  
denoting  
dentals  
diacritic  
diphtong

distributions

**E**

emphatic consonants

emphatics

entry

epithet

essay

etyma ( )

etymological /

etymon ( )

exotic

**F**

forms

fricatives

functionnal shift

**G**

generalization

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graphenic

**H**

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hybrid derivatives

**I**

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interdentals

interjections

intermediary language

items ( )

**L**

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labiodentals

laryngals

lending language

liquids

longevity ( )

lowwords ( )

**M**

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morpheme

morphology

**N**

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naturalization

neologism ( )

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nonpausal construct state

**O**

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**P**

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perforated neaning

pharyngals

phoneme

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possessevizing

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**R**

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romance language

## **S**

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semantic  
semantic shift  
semitic languages  
several definitions  
shortening  
sibilants  
single definition  
sir  
sketches  
spelling  
stage  
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stops  
stress  
substitution  
syllables  
symmetrical system

## **T**

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the international phonetic  
alphabet  
transcriptive systems  
transfer  
transliteration  
transmission  
transmitting language

( )

( )

## ***U***

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undated

unfamiliar

/

uvulars

## ***V***

variant

varietes

velars

vernaculars

viability

voiced

voiced form

voicless

voicless form

vowels

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